

# Outfall 001

## Sample No.1

Date - 10/02/13  
Collection Period - 1,440 minutes  
Initial Flow - 76 ml/min  
Final Flow - 10 ml/min  
Average Flow - 43 ml/min  
Sample Volume - 61.92 L  
Measure Sample Volume - 76.62 L

Oil & Grease - 1.0 mg/L  
TSS - 7.4 mg/L

CLAM - 6,002 pg/L Total PCB (Average Flow)  
CLAM - 4,850 pg/L Total PCB (Measured Flow)  
24-hour Composite - 3,333 pg/L

24-hour Sample Size - 1 L

## Sample No.2

Date - 10/03/13  
Collection Period - 1,450 minutes  
Initial Flow - 62 ml/min  
Final Flow - 26 ml/min  
Average Flow - 44 ml/min  
Sample Volume - 63.80 L  
Measure Sample Volume - 86.68 L

Oil & Grease - 0.8 mg/L  
TSS - 2.8 mg/L

CLAM - 7,118 pg/L Total PCB (Average Flow)  
CLAM - 5,239 pg/L Total PCB (Measured Flow)  
24-hour Composite - 3,340 pg/L

24-hour Sample Size - 1 L

## Sample No.3

Date - 10/04/13  
Collection Period - 1,440 minutes  
Initial Flow - 66 ml/min  
Final Flow - 6 ml/min  
Average Flow - 36 ml/min  
Sample Volume - 51.84 L  
Measure Sample Volume - 69.62 L

Oil & Grease - 0.8 mg/L  
TSS - 2.1 mg/L

CLAM - 7,567 pg/L Total PCB (Average Flow)  
CLAM - 5,635 pg/L Total PCB (Measured Flow)  
24-hour Composite - 3,476 pg/L

24-hour Sample Size - 1 L

## CLAM Comparison Data Analysis

### Upriver Dam Data Set - PCB by Method 1668

CLAM		1 Liter Grab	
R1	62J $\mu\text{g/L}$	S1	35J $\mu\text{g/L}$
R2	76J $\mu\text{g/L}$		
R3	66J $\mu\text{g/L}$		
Avg	68J $\mu\text{g/L}$	Avg	35J $\mu\text{g/L}$

  

Lab Method	Lab Method	Transfer
Blank	Blank	Blank
1.7J $\mu\text{g/L}$	73J $\mu\text{g/L}$	26J $\mu\text{g/L}$

CLAM to Grab Sample Ratio - 1.94

### Kaiser Outfall 001 Data Set

CLAM		1 Liter 24-hr Composite	
D1	6,002 $\mu\text{g/L}$	D1	3,333 $\mu\text{g/L}$
D2	7,118 $\mu\text{g/L}$	D2	3,340 $\mu\text{g/L}$
D3	7,567 $\mu\text{g/L}$	D3	3,476 $\mu\text{g/L}$
Avg	6,896 $\mu\text{g/L}$	Avg	3,383 $\mu\text{g/L}$

  

Lab Method	Lab Method
Blank	Blank
0.61 to 0.74 $\mu\text{g/L}$	34 $\mu\text{g/L}$

CLAM to Grab Sample Ratio - 2.04

## Potential CLAM Path Forward

### CLAM Concerns

Current inability to exactly determine sample volume (Equipment)  
Apparent consistent offset from grab/composite samples (Process)

### CLAM Factors (Equipment)

Equipment modification to add total sample volume measurement

### CLAM Factors (Process)

Sample Flux Rate (liters per minute per square inch)  
Sample Concentration (picograms per liter)  
Sample Collection Duration (minutes)

### Experimental Design (Process)

If all three factors considered - three factorial experiment consisting of eight trials  
If two factors based on required flux rate - two factorial experiment consisting of four trials