

Mission Reach Groundwater Data Evaluations

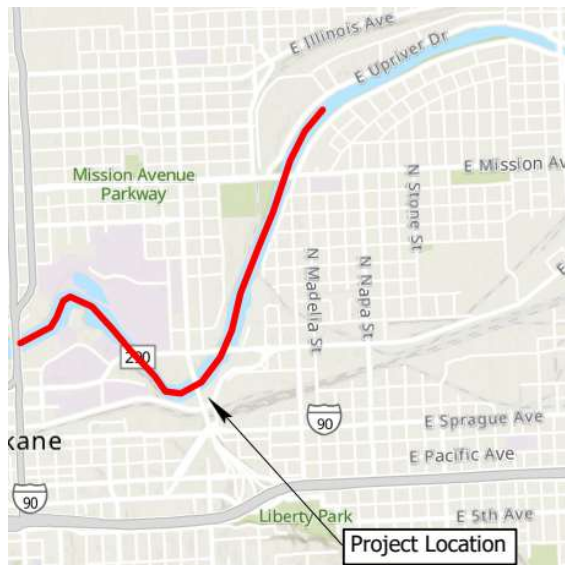
- Purpose of the Task
 - Collect & examine well information in Mission Reach Area
 - Prepare interactive map
 - Draw whatever conclusions the available data allow about groundwater (GW) flow direction
- Analysis Update
 - Hamilton Street Bridge continuous monitoring data
 - Information on local geology/hydrogeology & general GW flow direction(s)
 - Artesian well/pipe evaluation
- Current Observations & Conclusions

Spokane River Reach Interactions With Groundwater

Spokane River reaches -
interactions with aquifer

-  Gaining Reach
-  Losing Reach
-  Transitional Reach
-  Minimal Interaction



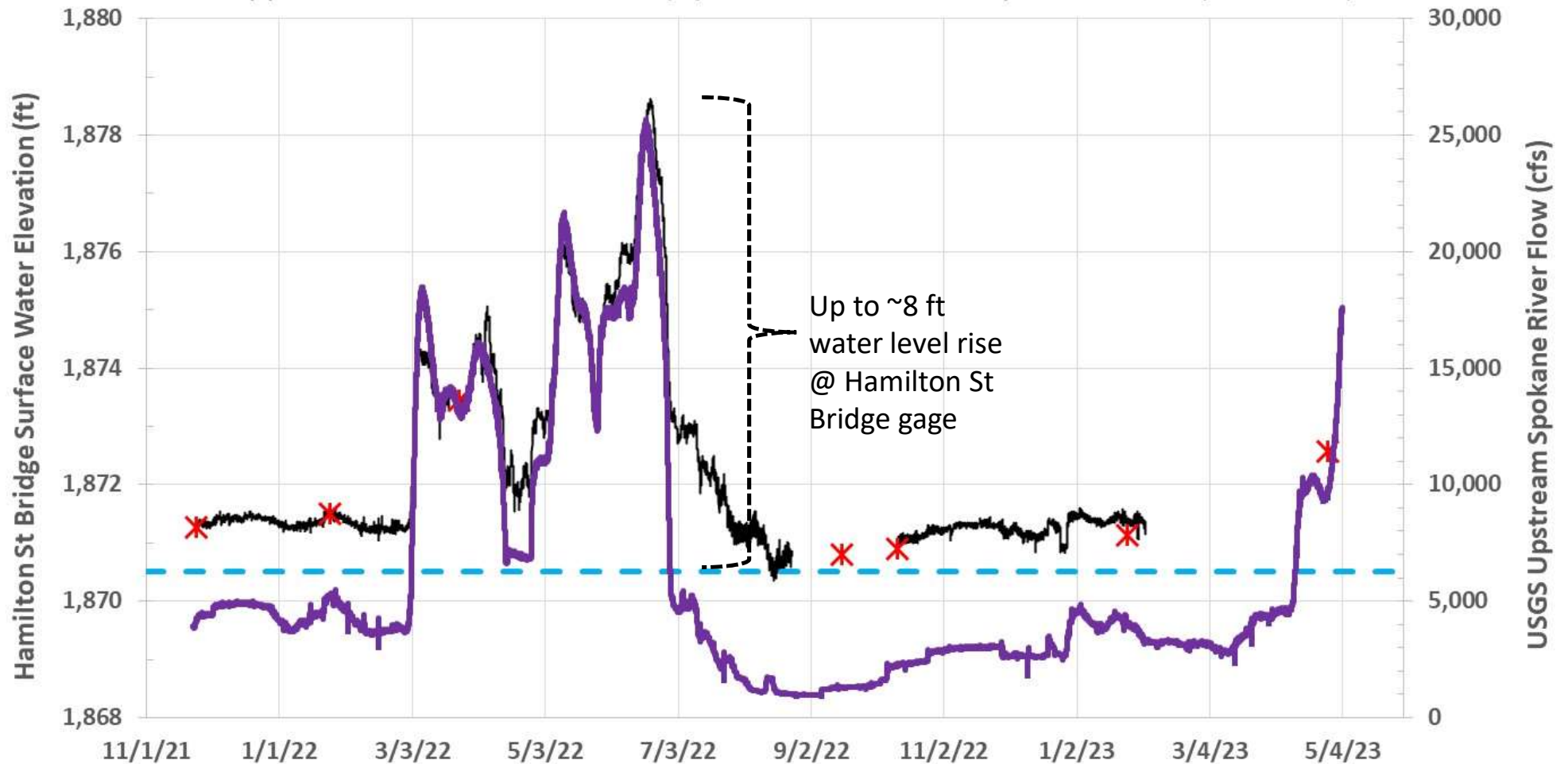


Hamilton St Bridge Continuous Groundwater Data

- Periods of Record evaluated by location
 - Shallow wells MW2-20 & MW4-20:
noon November 23, 2021 thru 9:00 am April 27, 2023
 - Shallow well MW8-20:
noon November 23, 2021 thru 10:00 am April 27, 2023
 - Shallow well MW9-20:
1:00 pm November 23, 2021 thru 2:00 pm March 2, 2022. After this, the pressure transducer ceased to work properly & no additional data was recorded.
 - Deep well MW8-90:
10:00 am November 24, 2021 thru 2:00 pm March 2, 2022. After this, the pressure transducer ceased to work properly and no additional data was recorded.
 - Surface water gage:
noon November 23, 2021 thru 8:00 am August 24, 2022 &
2:00 pm on October 11, 2022 thru 8:00 am February 2, 2023, after which the pressure transducer stopped working.

Spokane River Flow (Greene St) & Water Level Monitoring Data (Hamilton St Bridge)

- Spokane River Continuous
- Upper Falls Reservoir Elevation (ft)
- ✖ Spokane River (manual)
- Upstream Flow (Greene St)



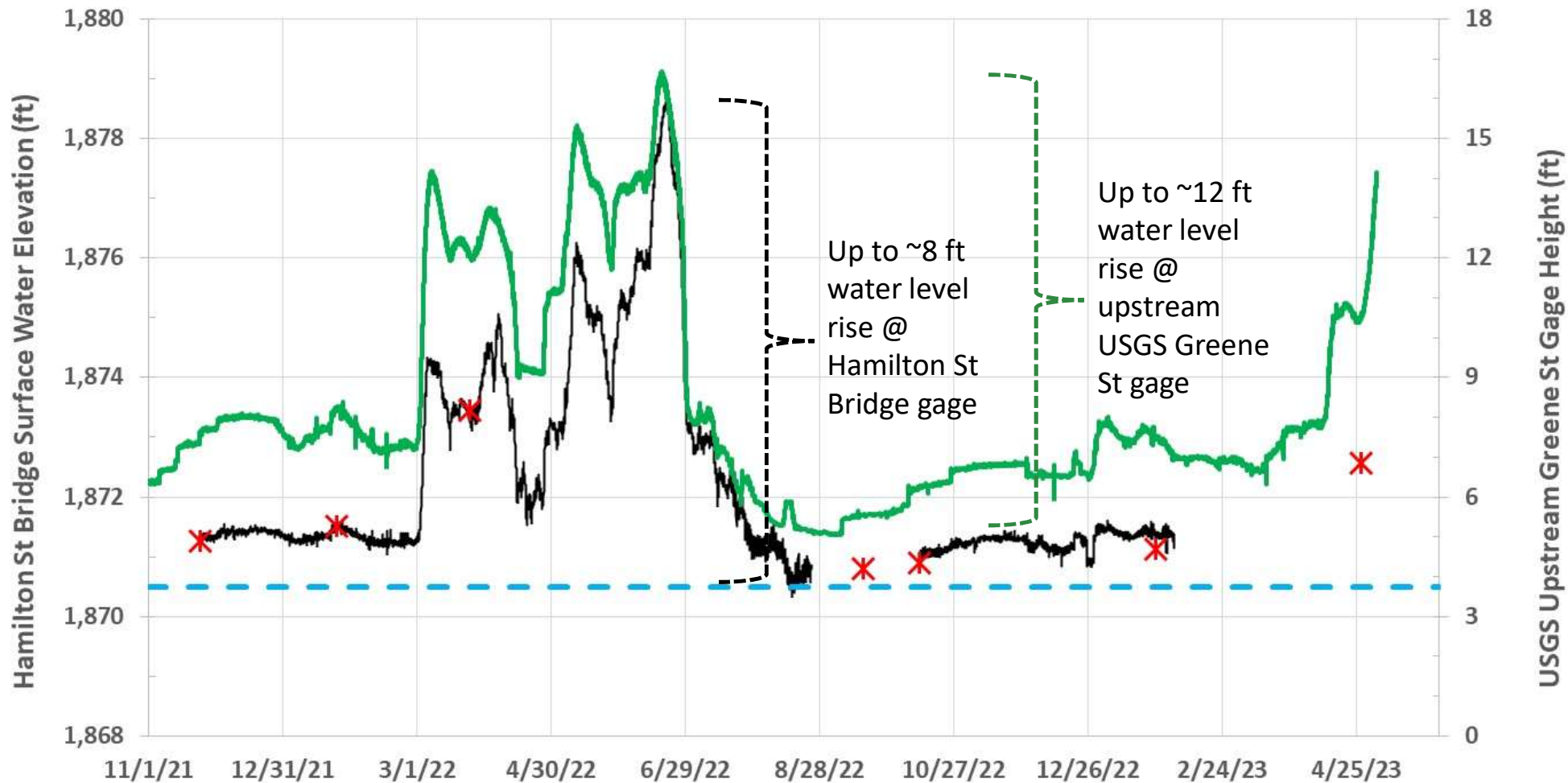
Spokane River Gage Height (Greene St) & Water Level Monitoring Data (Hamilton St Bridge)

— Spokane River Continuous

- - Upper Falls Reservoir Elevation (ft)

* Spokane River (manual)

— Gage Height (ft)



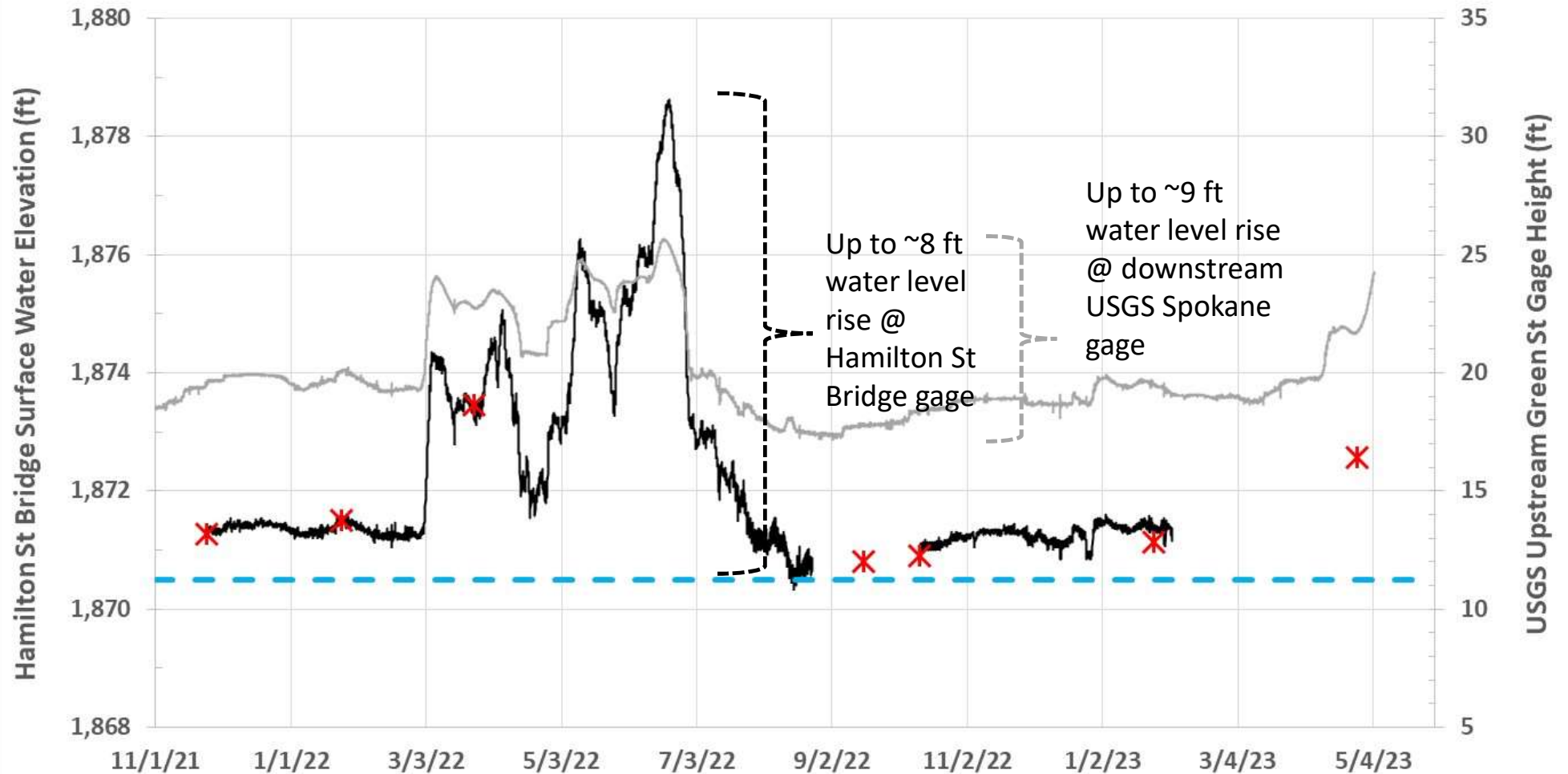
Spokane River Flow (Downstream USGS) & Water Level Monitoring Data (Hamilton St Bridge)

- Spokane River Continuous
- Upper Falls Reservoir Elevation (ft)
- ✖ Surface Water Elevation (ft)
- Downstream Flow (Spokane USGS)

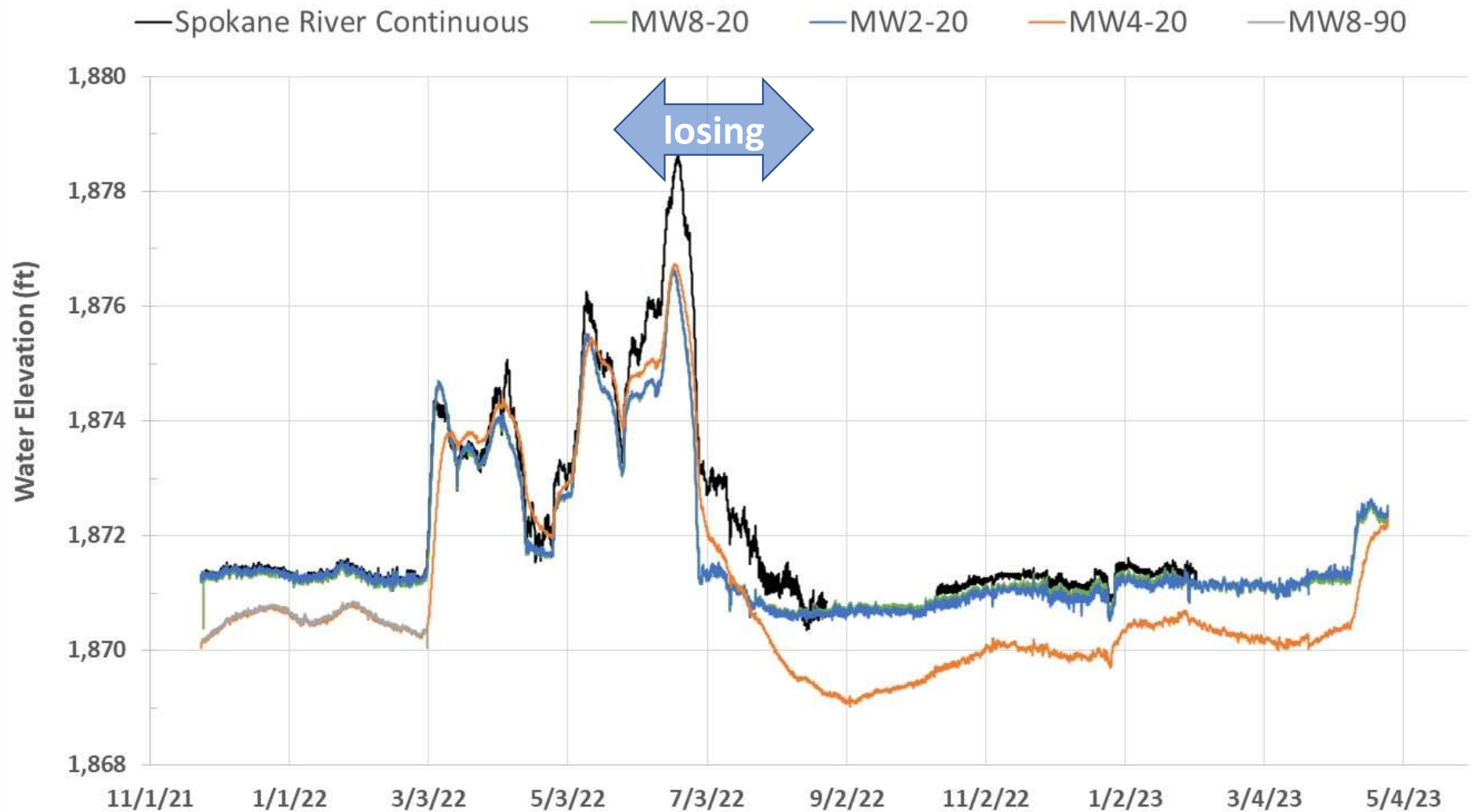


Spokane River Gage Height (Downriver) & Water Level Monitoring Data (Hamilton St Bridge)

- Spokane River Continuous
- Upper Falls Reservoir Elevation (ft)
- ✖ Spokane River (manual)
- Gage Height (ft)



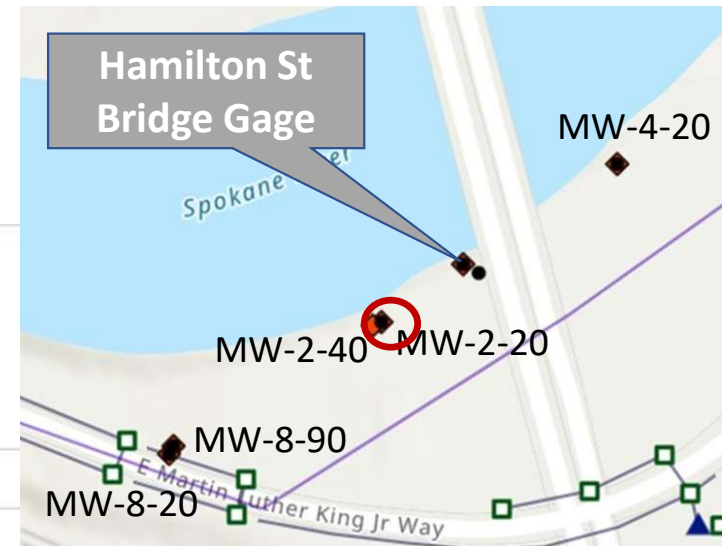
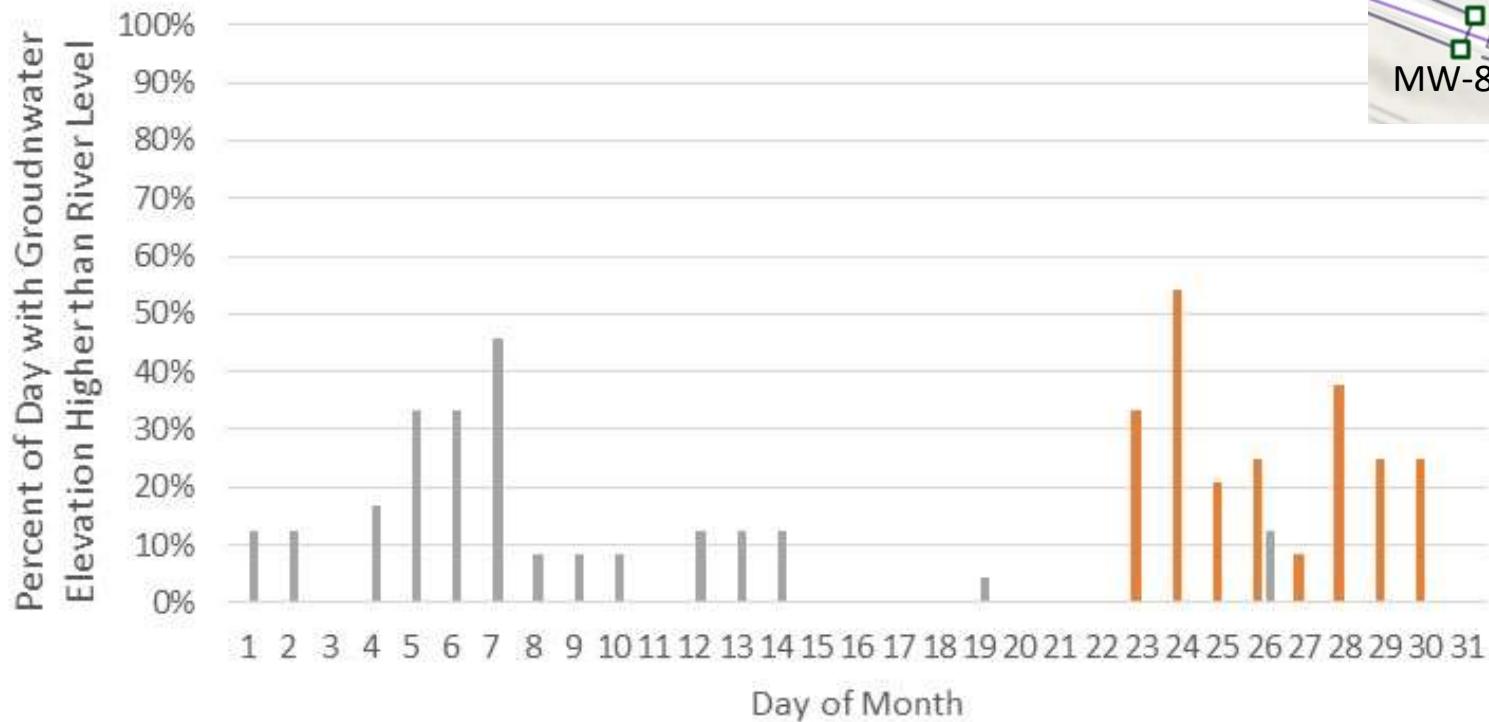
Hamilton Street Bridge Monitoring Well & River Gage Continuous Water Level Monitoring Data
Nov 23, 2021 thru Apr 27, 2023



When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW2-20 (Nov-Dec 2021)

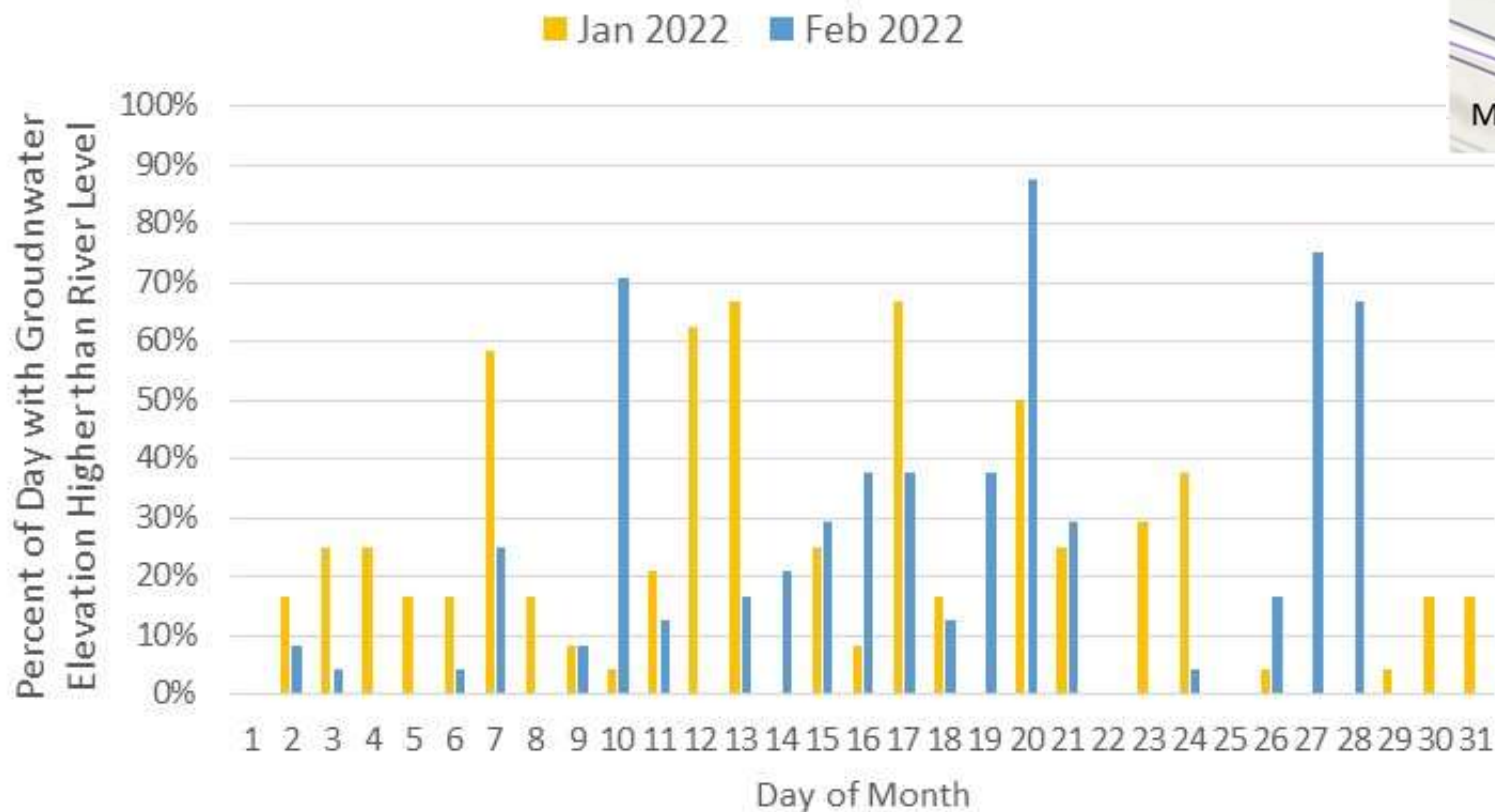
MW2-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events

■ Nov 2021 ■ Dec 2021



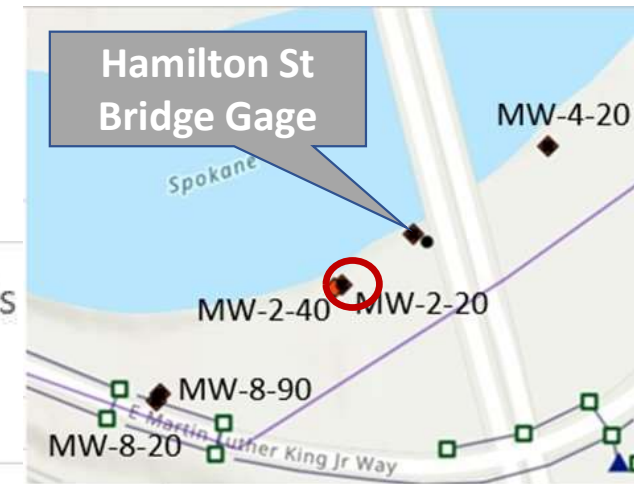
When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW2-20 (Jan-Feb 2022)

MW2-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events



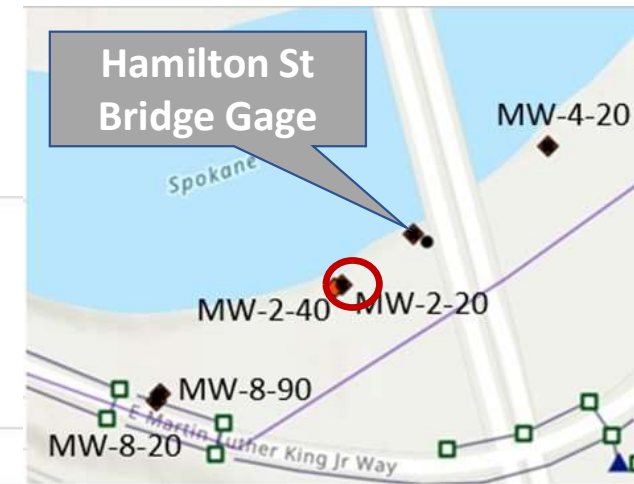
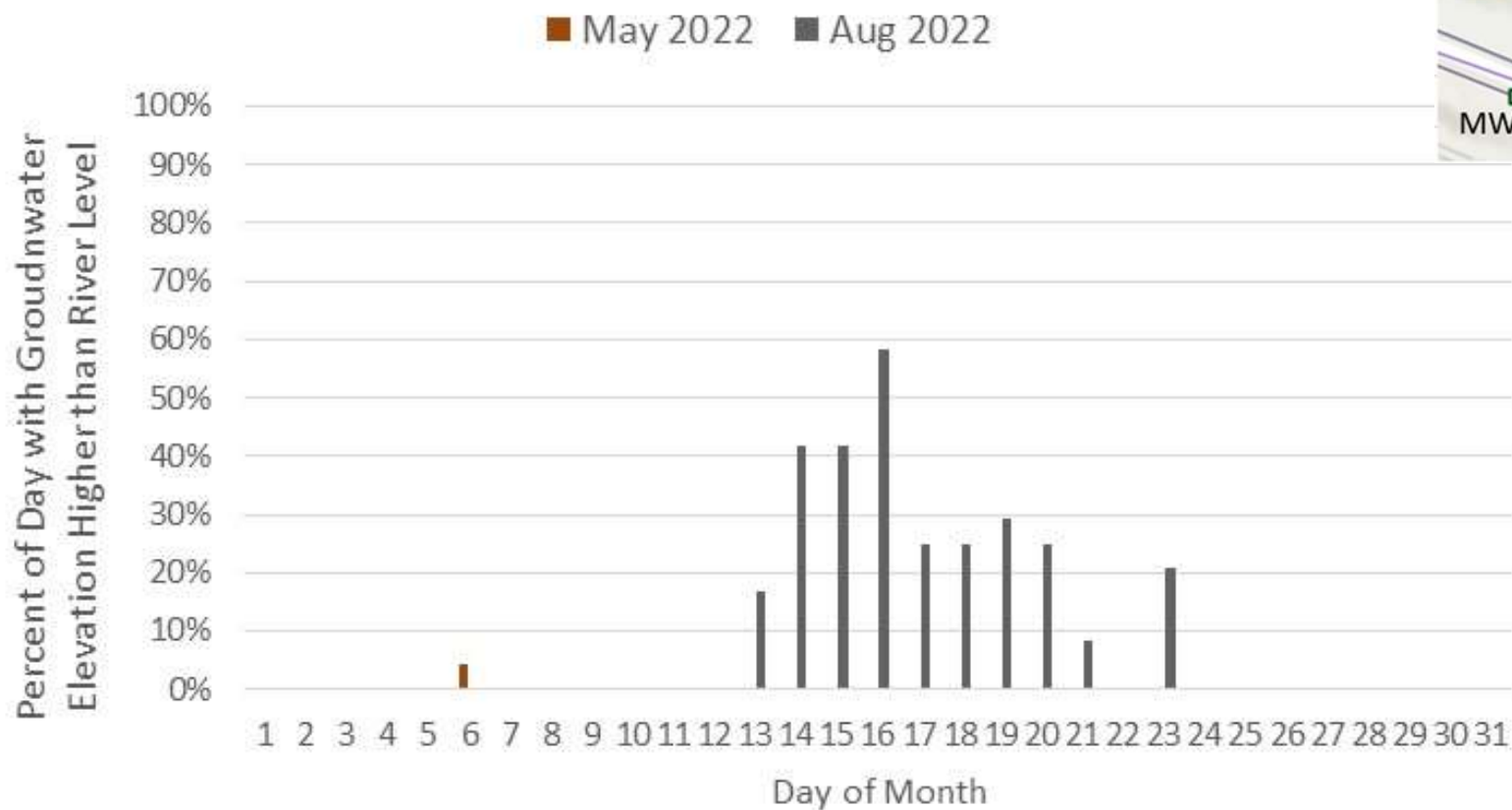
When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW2-20 (Mar-Apr 2022)

MW2-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events



When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW2-20 (May & -Aug 2022)

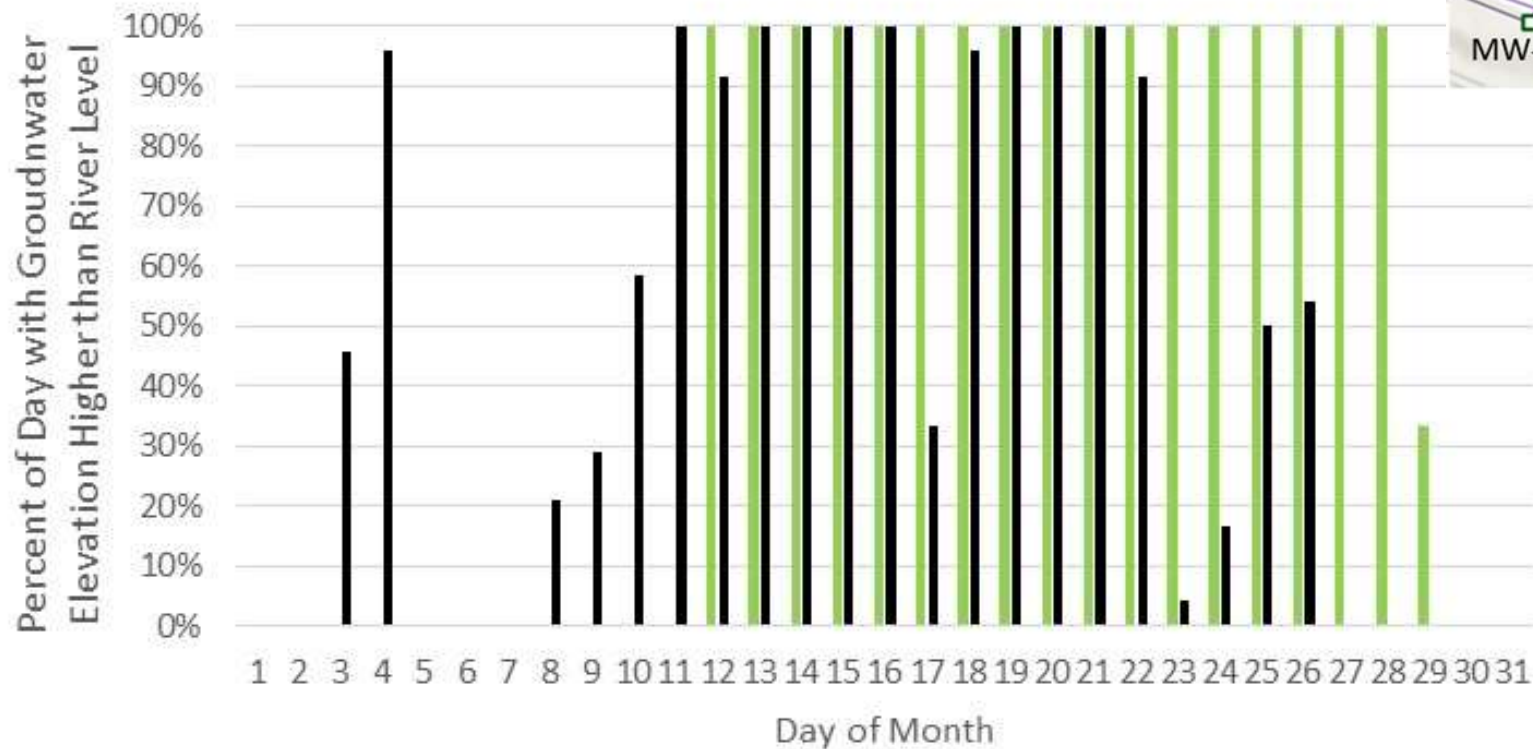
MW2-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events



When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW4-20 (Mar-Apr 2022)

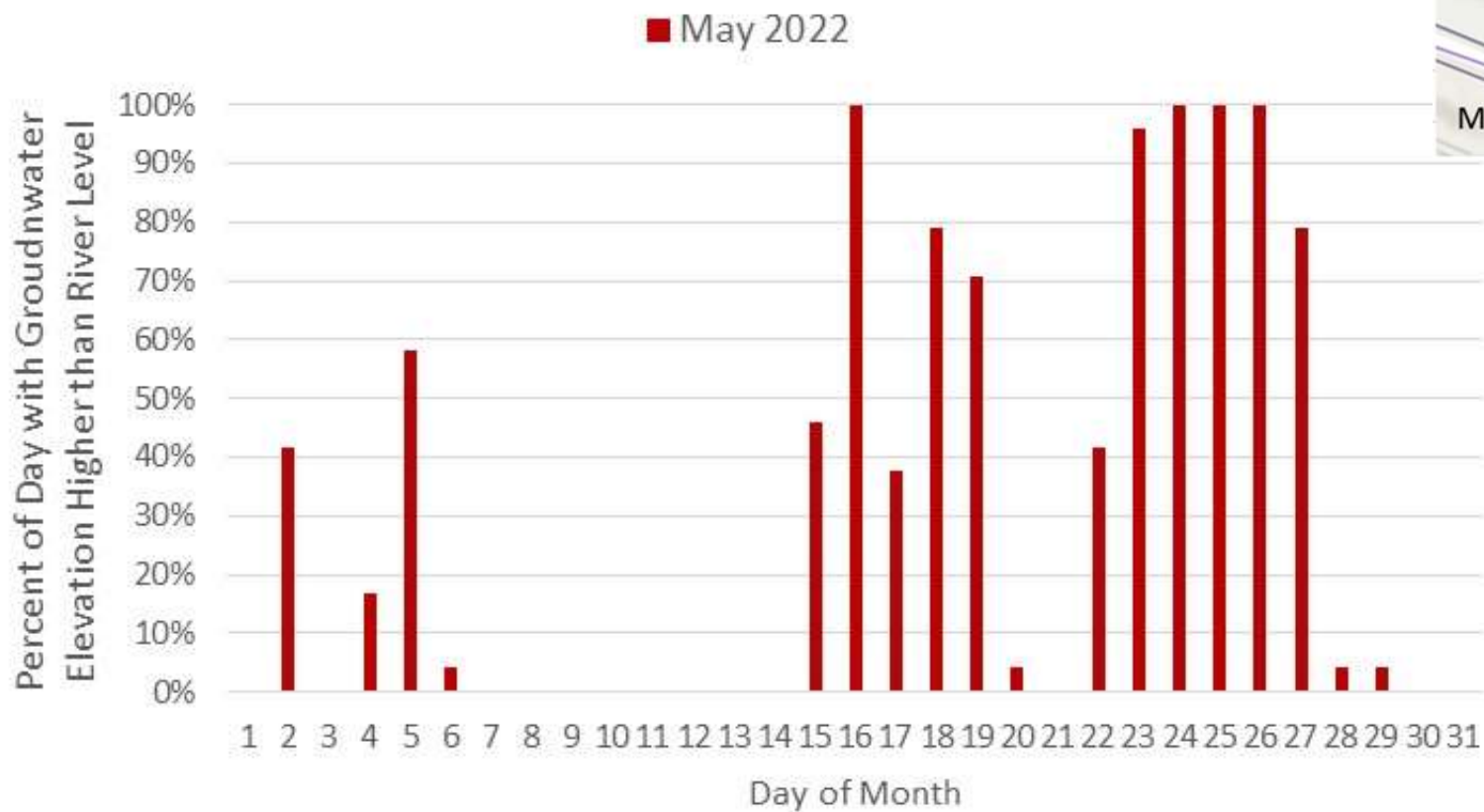
MW4-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events

■ Mar 2022 ■ Apr 2022



When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW4-20 (May 2022)

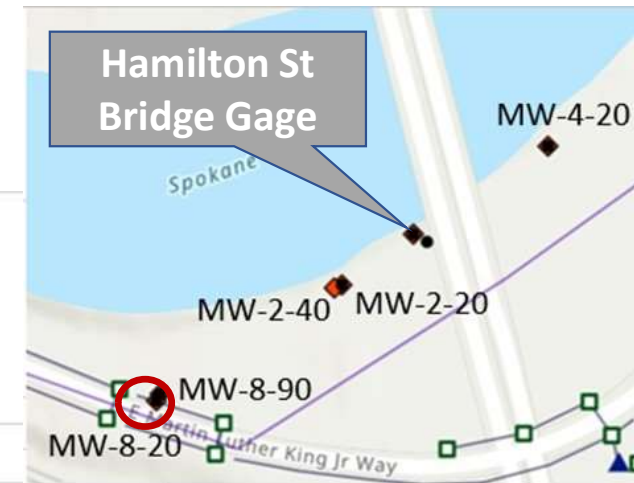
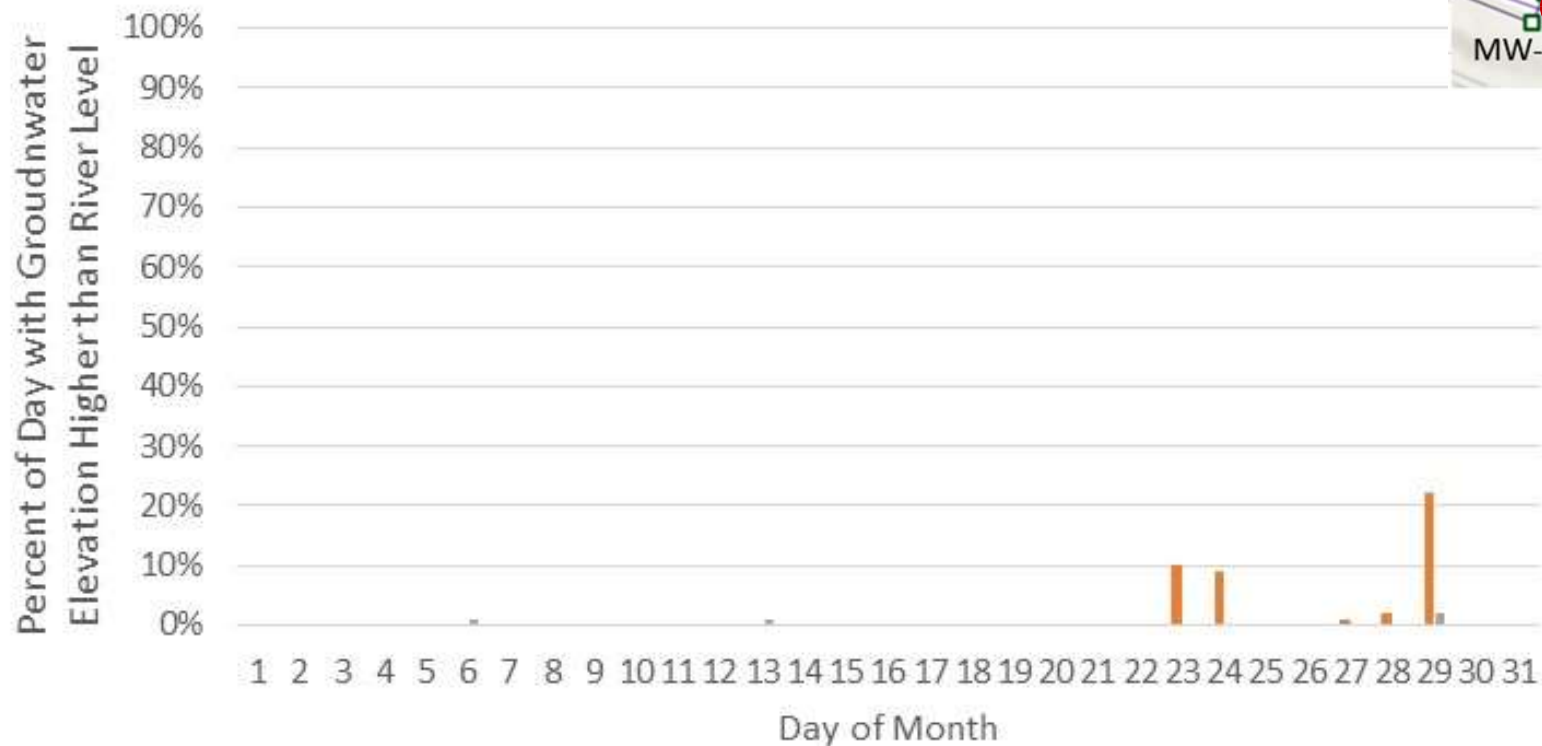
MW4-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events



When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW8-20 (Nov-Dec 2021)

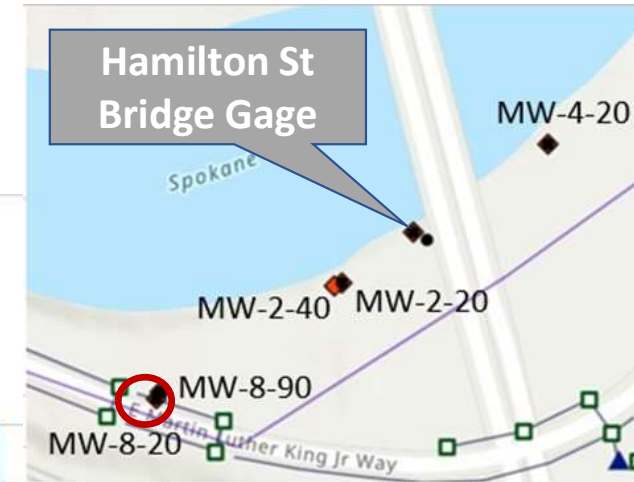
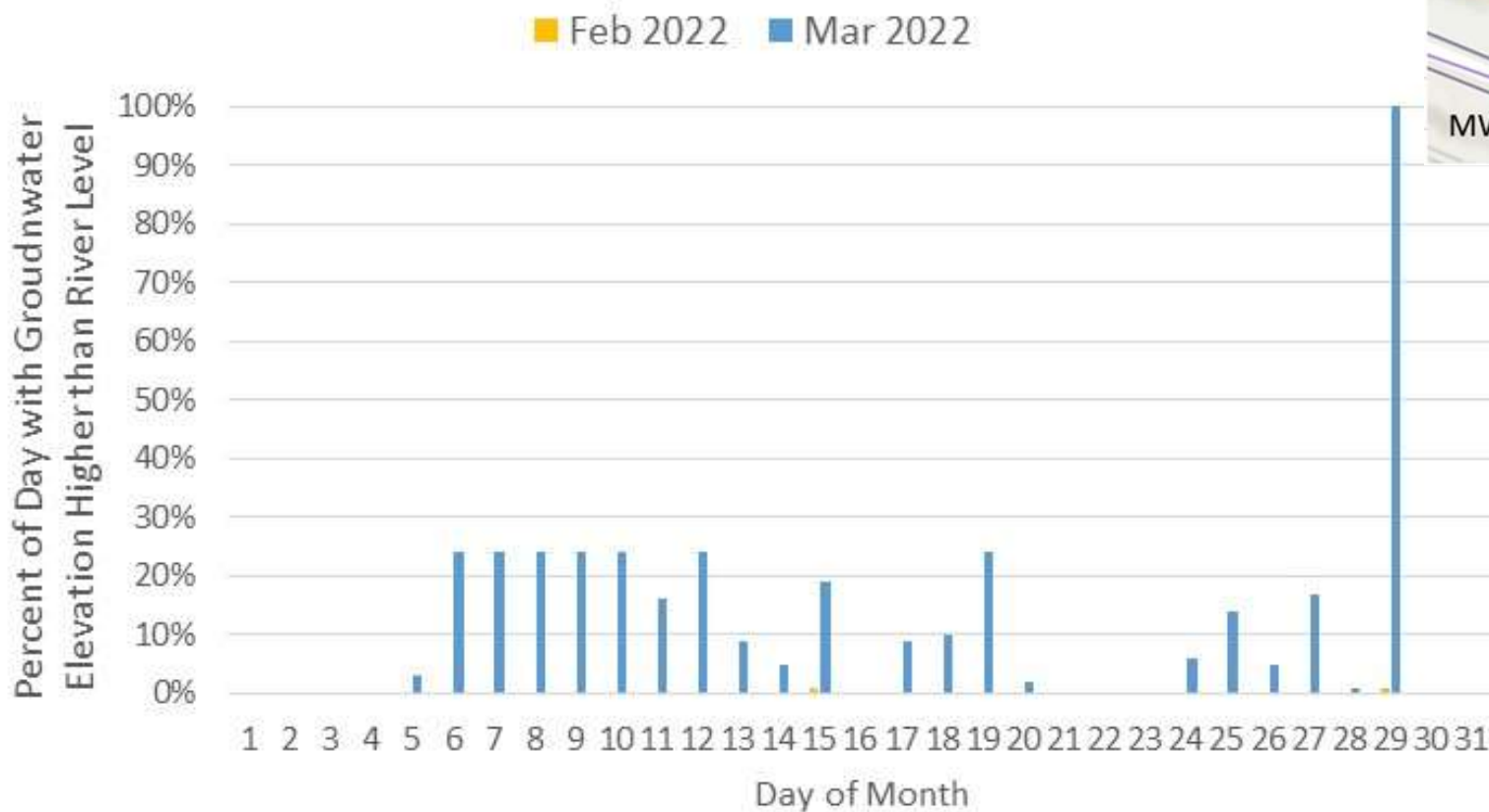
MW8-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events

■ Nov 2021 ■ Dec 2021



When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW8-20 (Feb-Mar 2022)

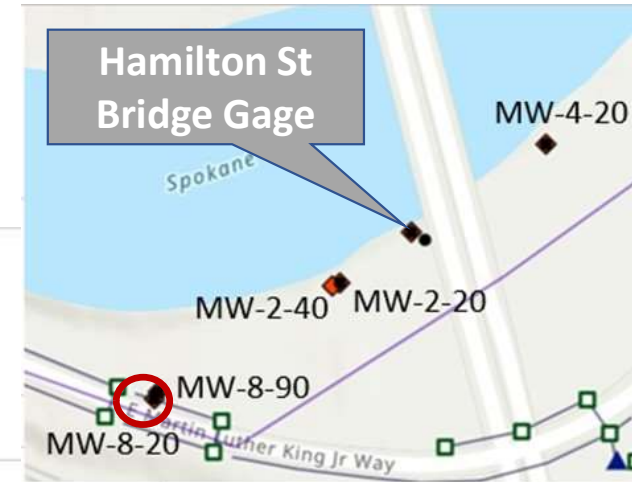
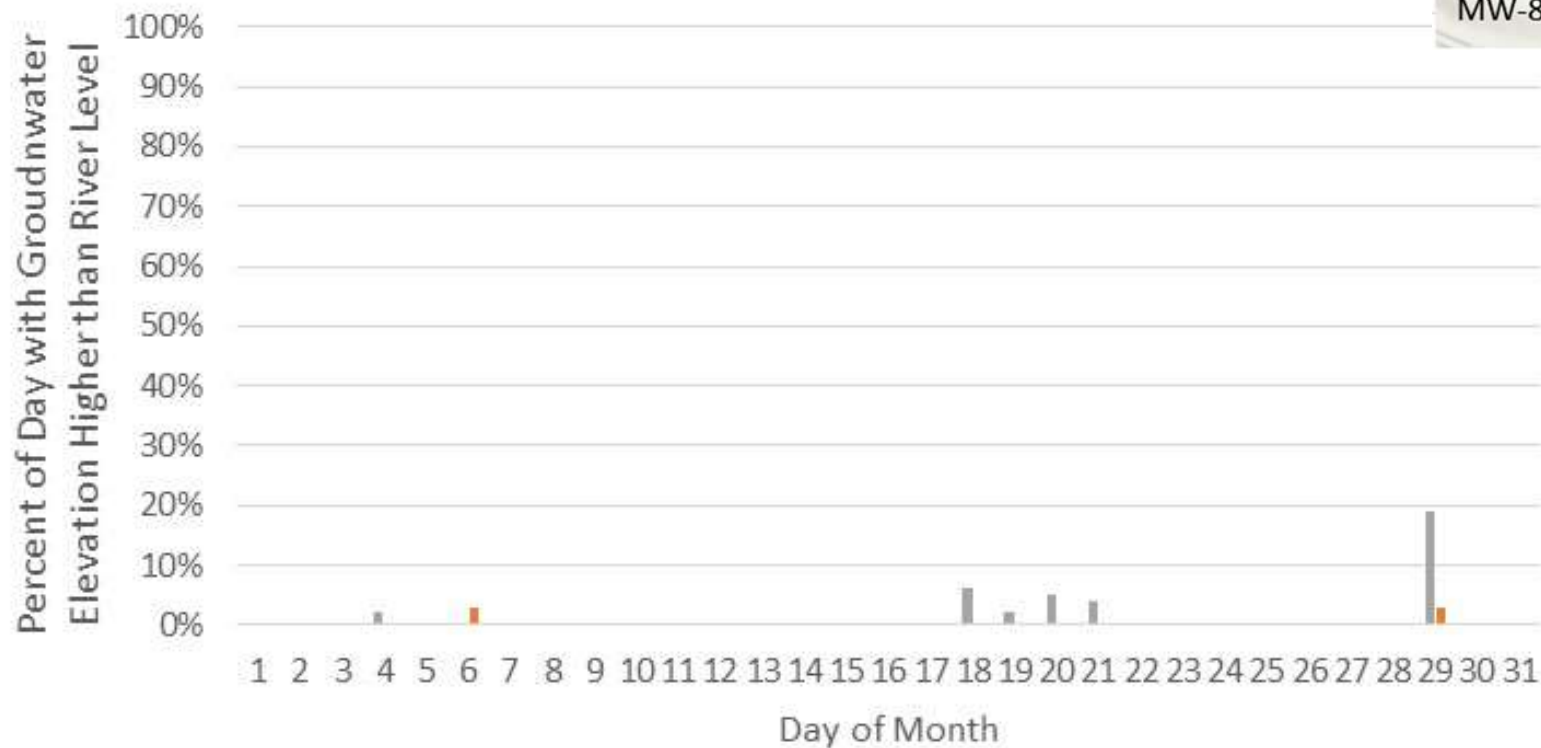
MW8-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events



When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW8-20 (Apr-May 2022)

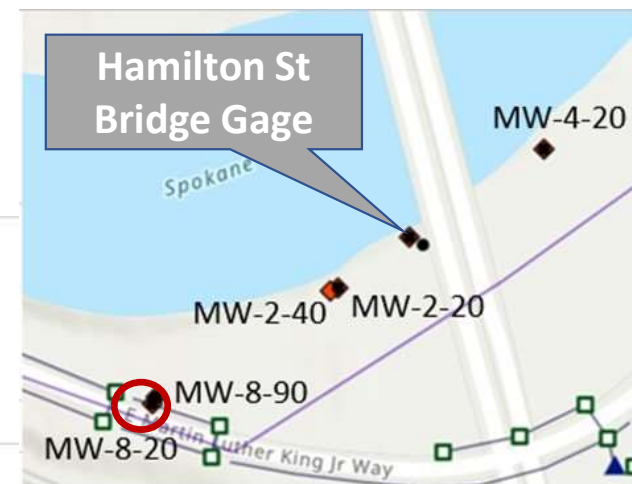
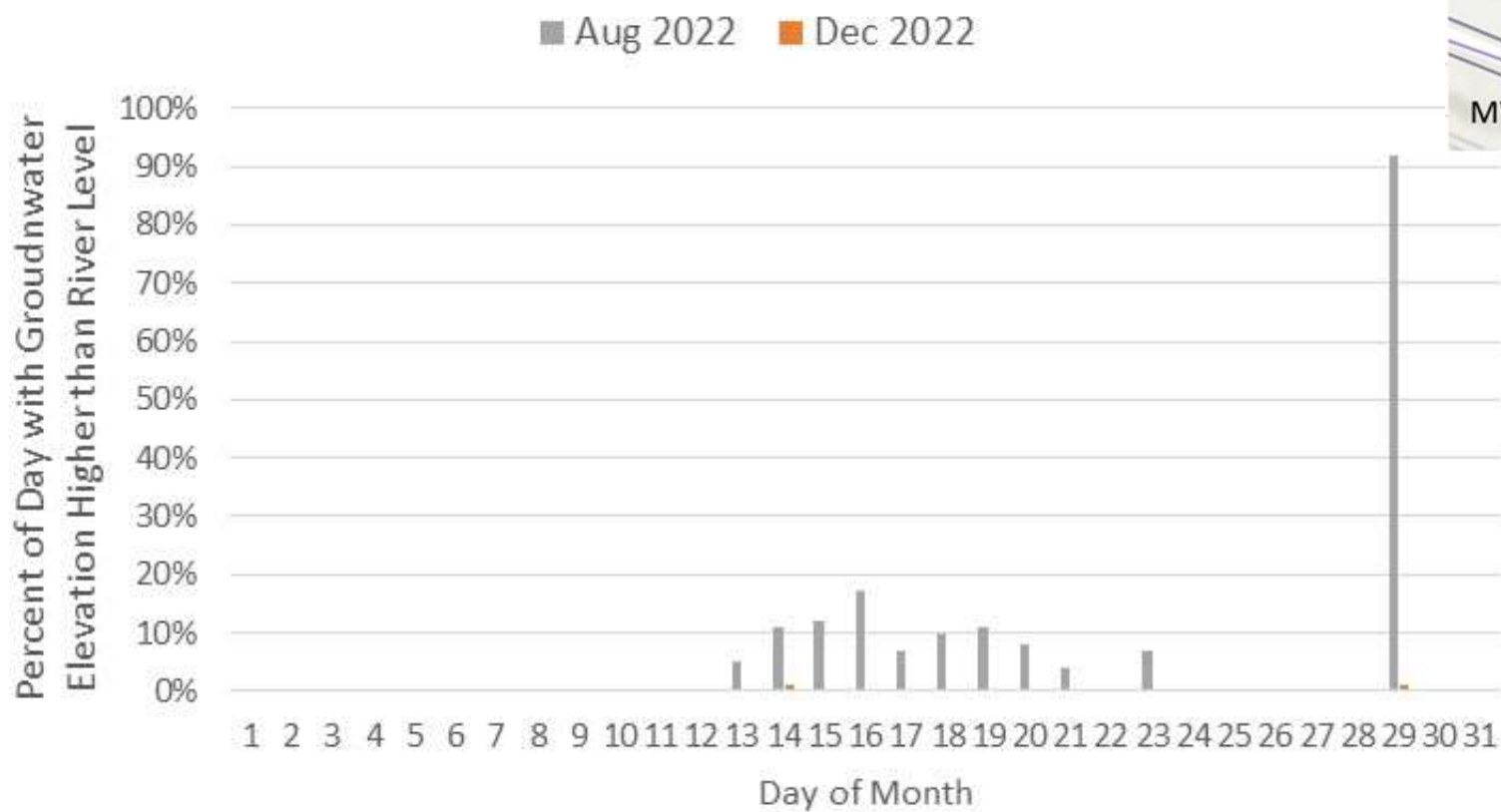
MW8-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events

■ Apr 2022 ■ May 2022



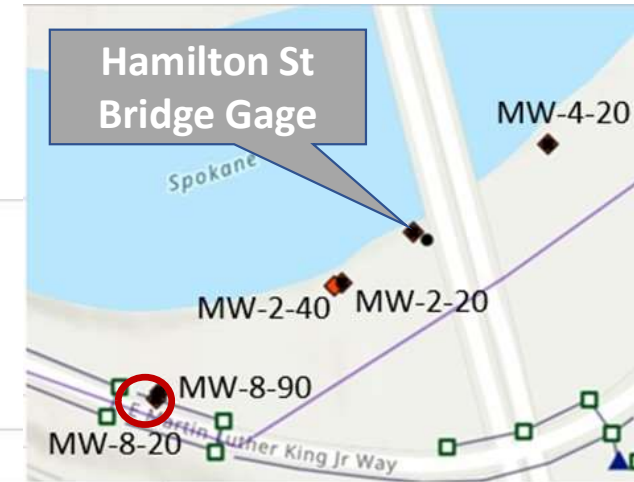
When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW8-20 (Aug & Dec 2022)

MW8-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events



When Is Shallow Groundwater Level Above Surface Water Level? MW8-20 (Feb 2023)

MW8-20 Continuous Monitoring Flow Reversal Events

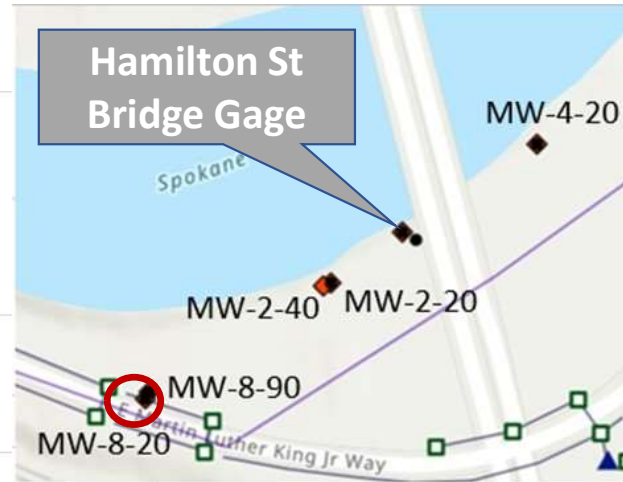
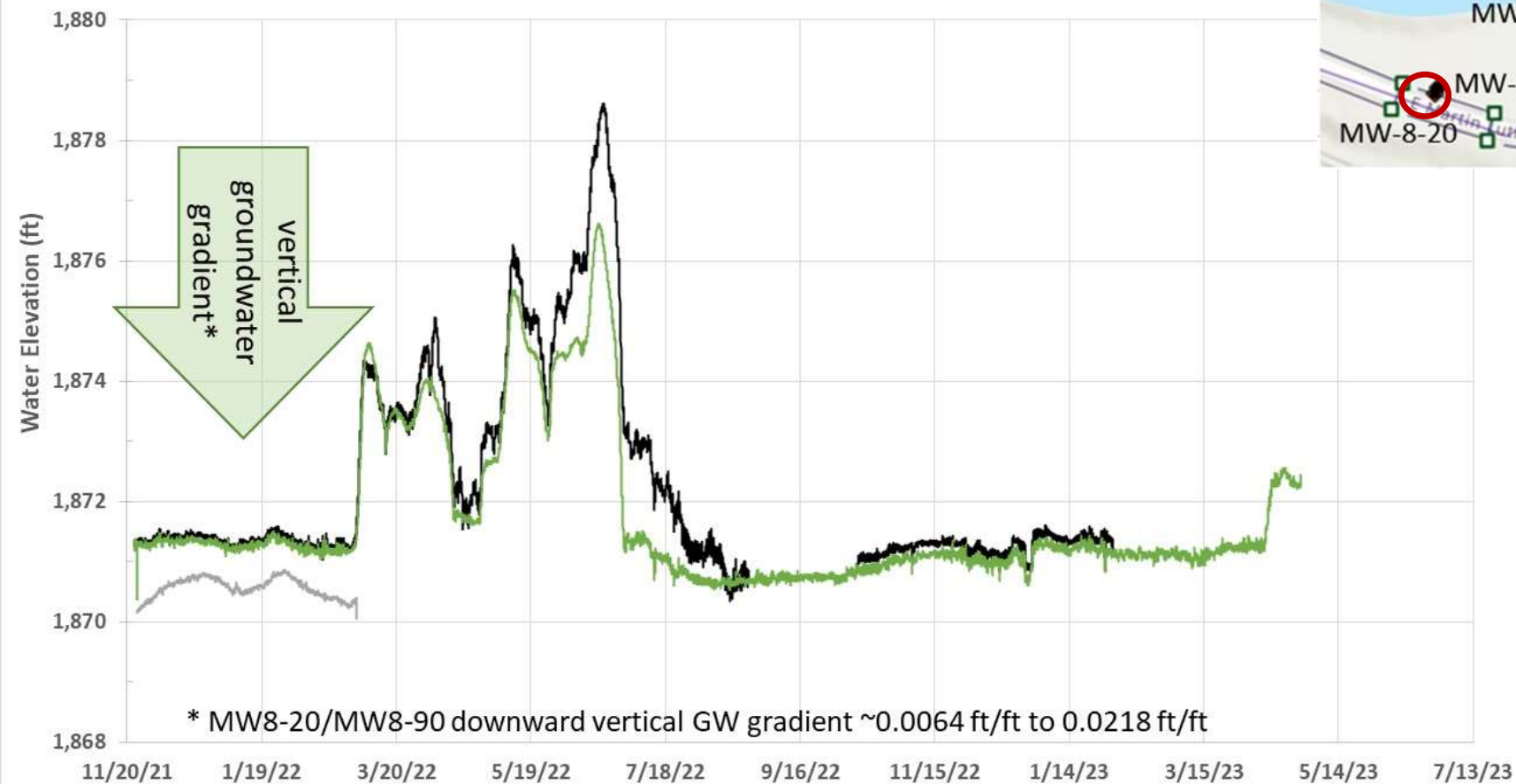


27-Apr

—Spokane River Continuous

—MW8-20

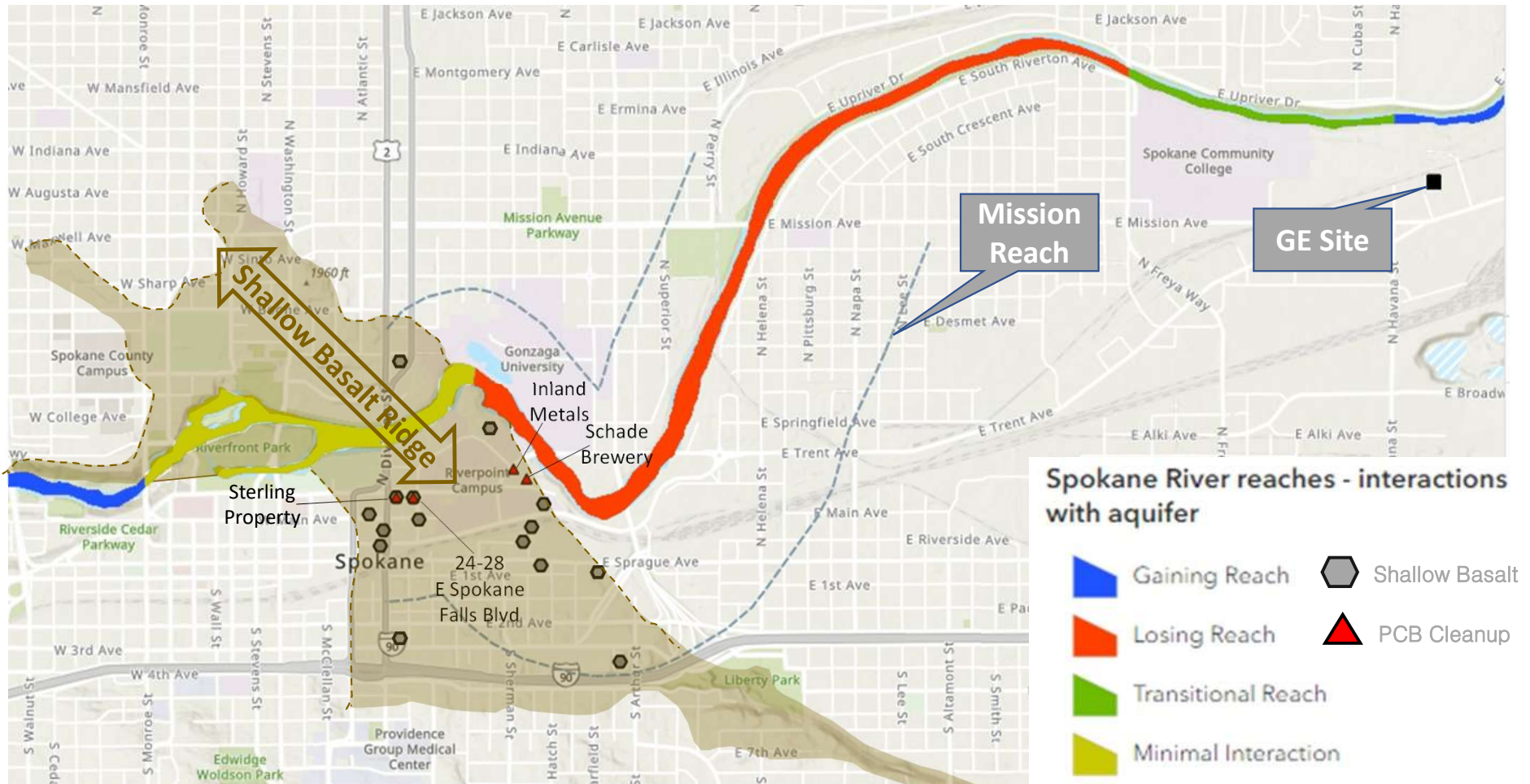
—MW8-90



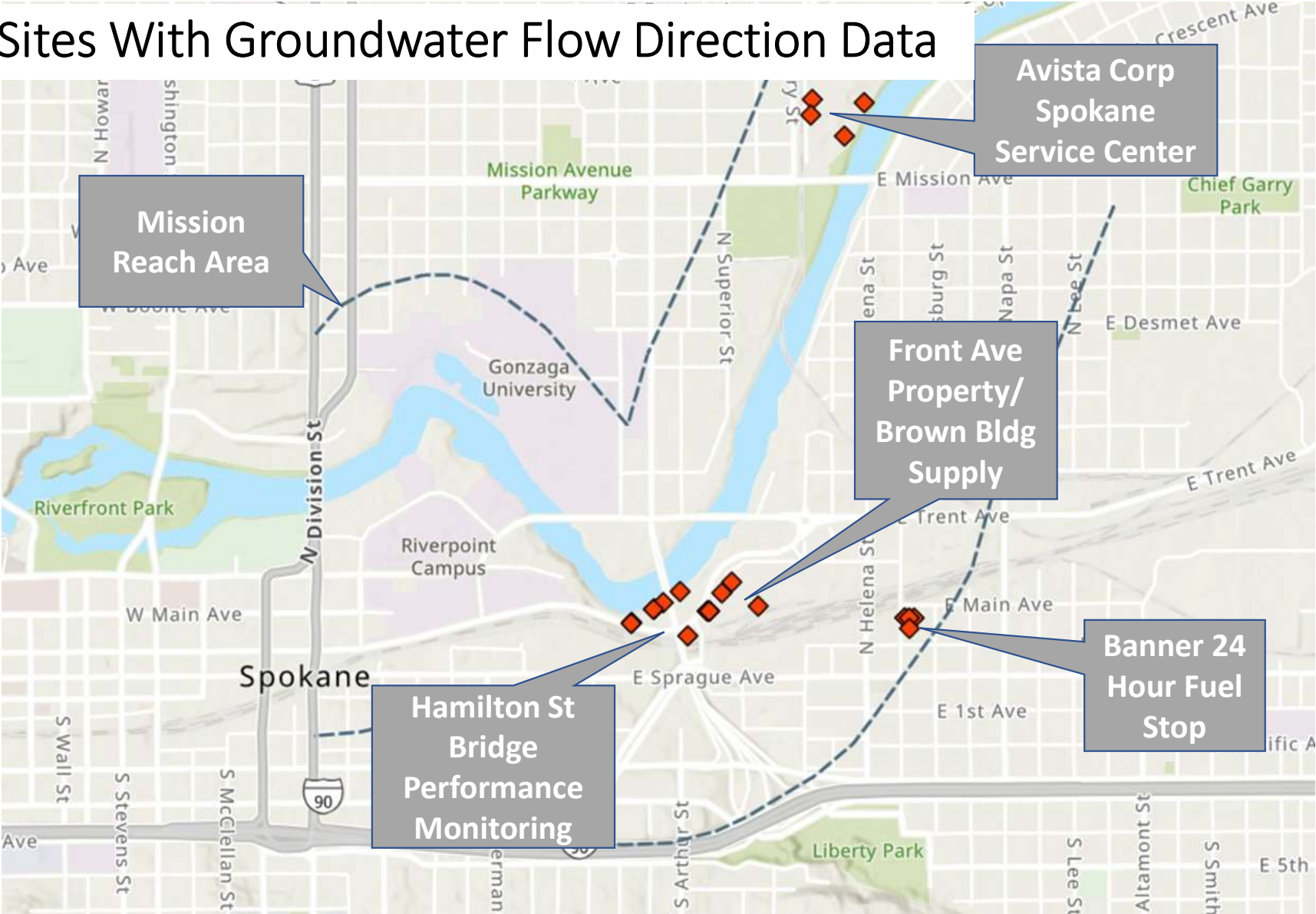
Exposed/Shallow Basalt Ridge at Surface (Columbia River Group)

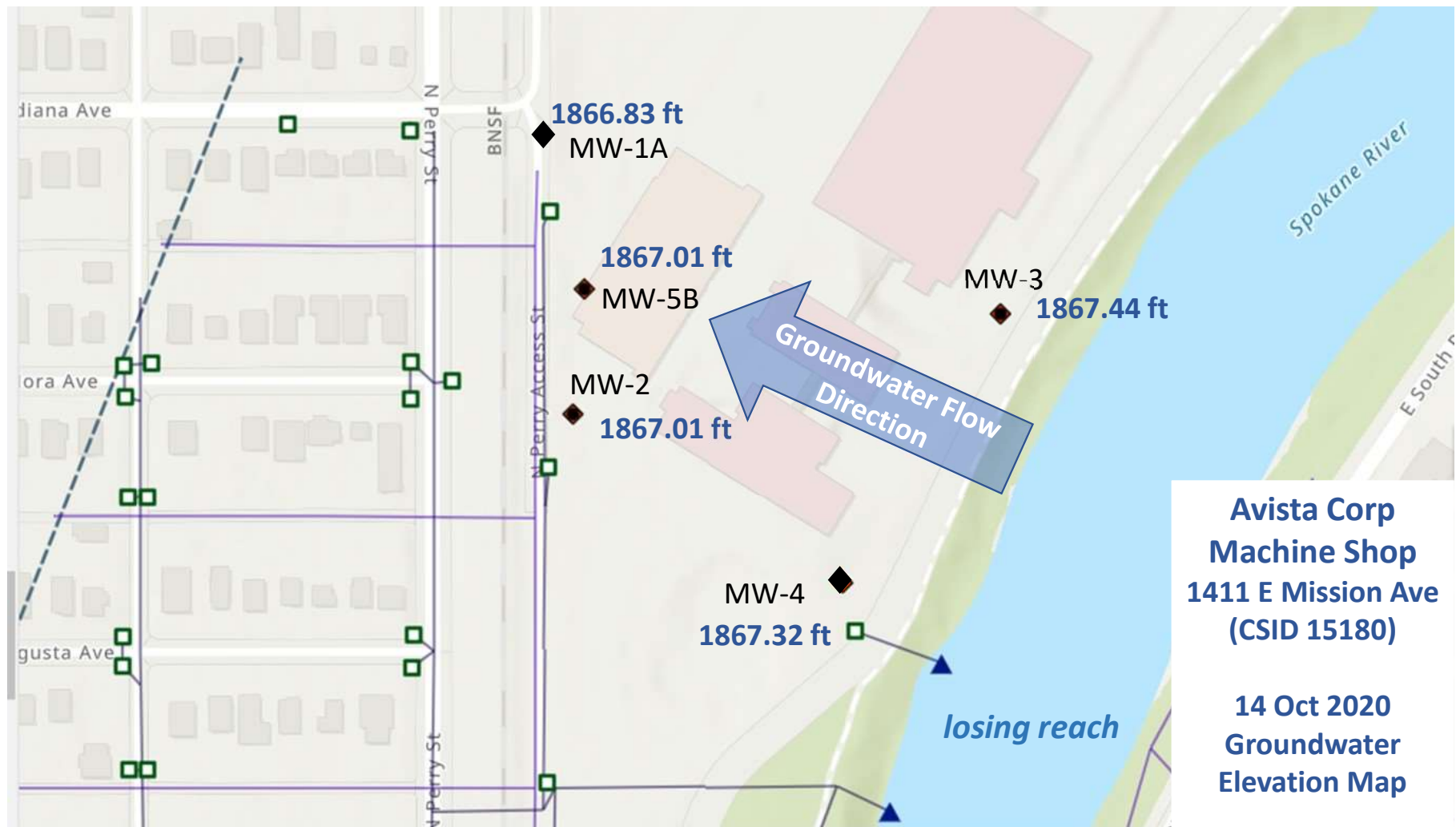
Groundwater Generally Absent or Perched in Depressions on Top of Basalt

Basalt Ridge Coincides With Zone of “Minimal Interaction” in River



Other Sites With Groundwater Flow Direction Data

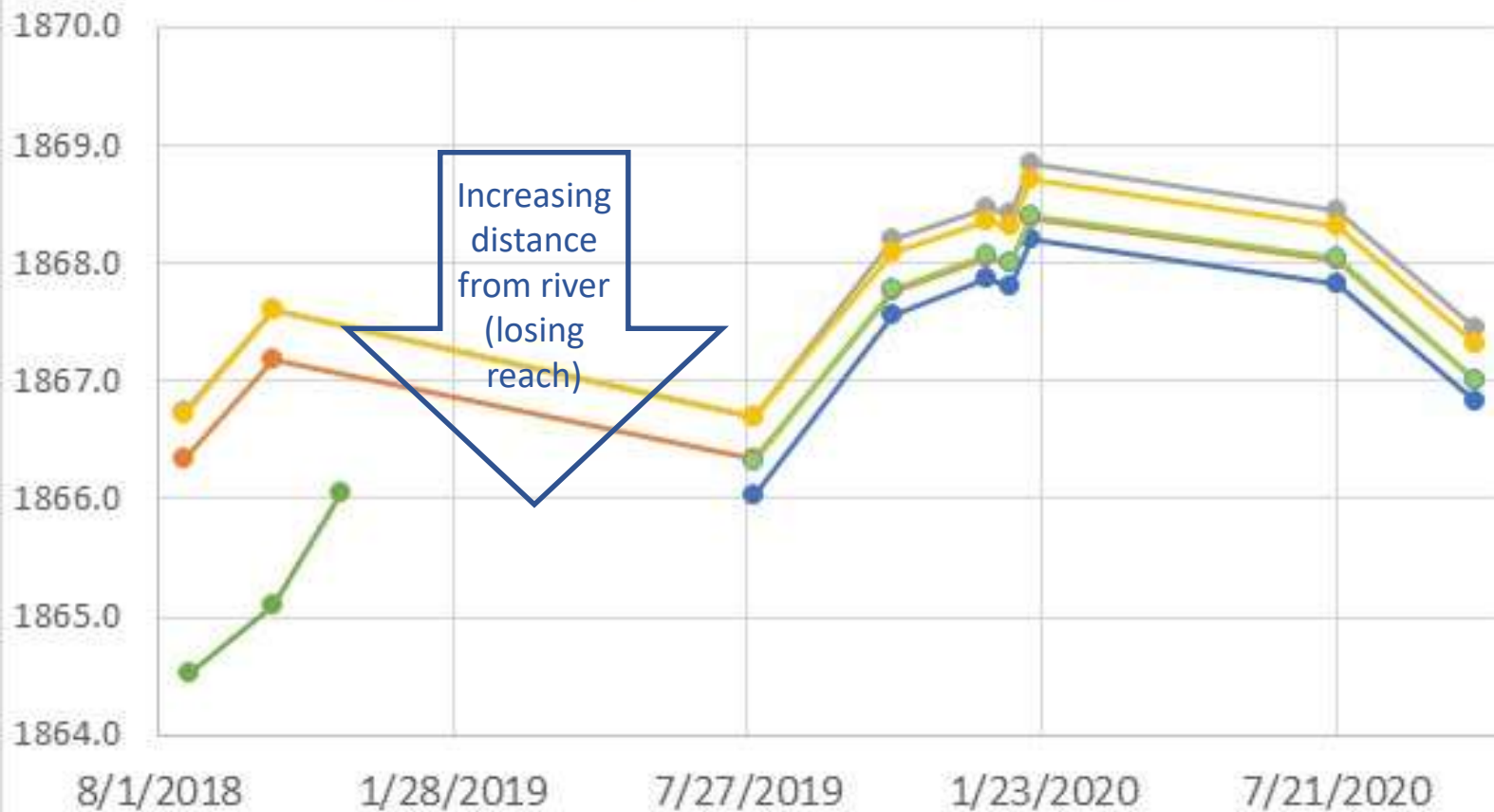


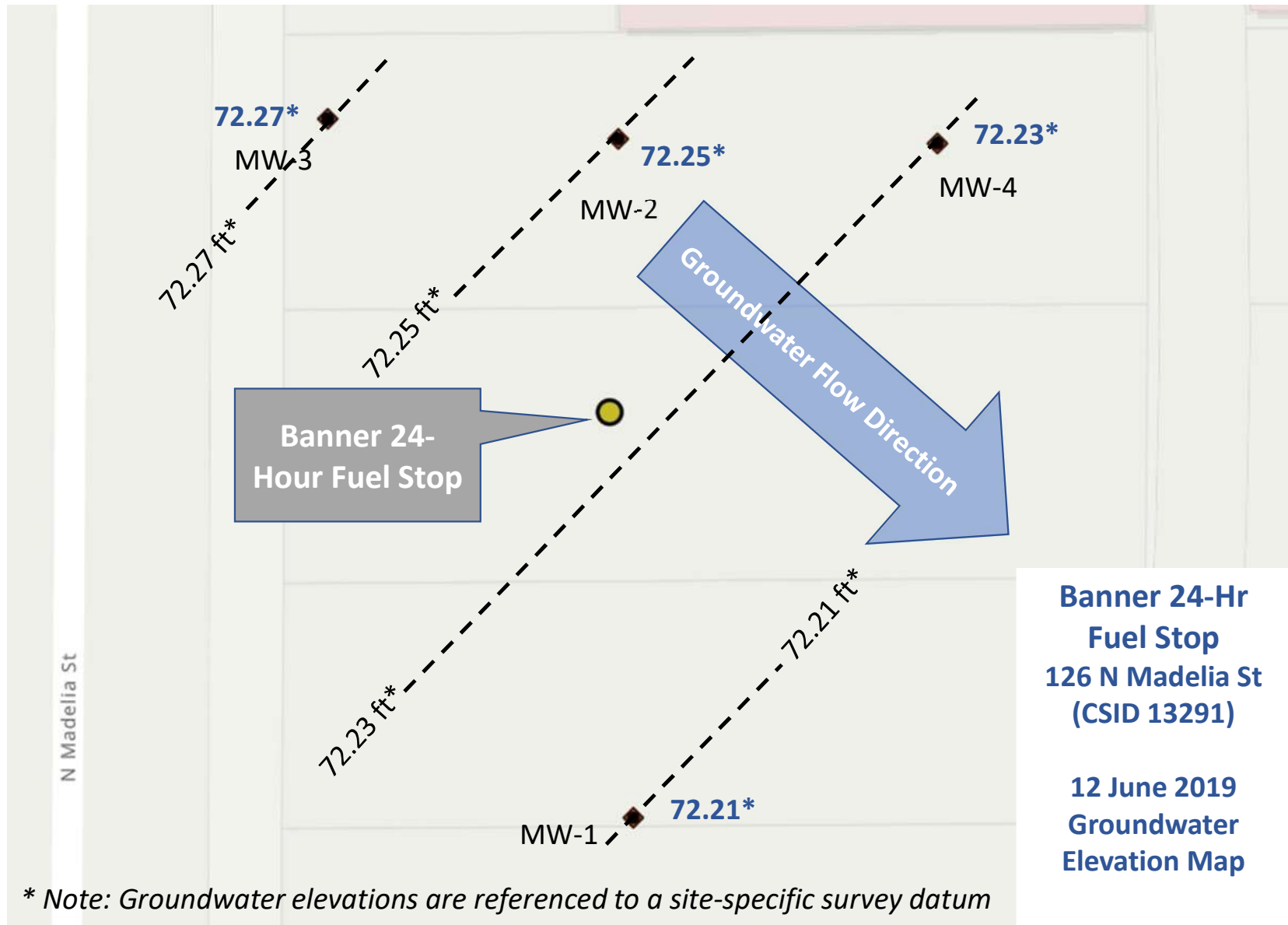


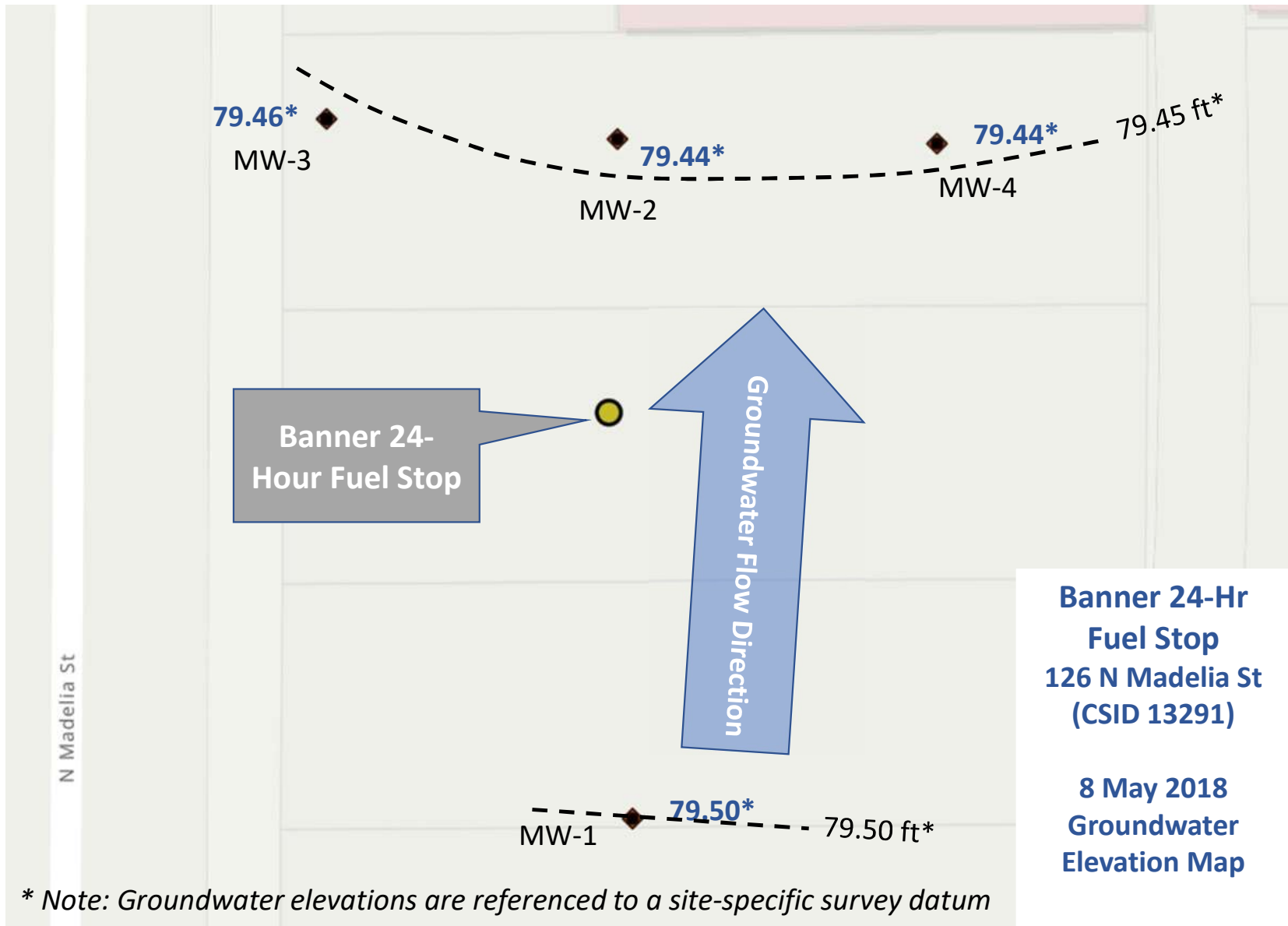
Seven sets of Avista groundwater elevation data show flow away from river (i.e., west to northwest, Jul 2019 – Oct 2020)

Avista Corp Machine Shop Groundwater Elevations

MW-1 MW-1A MW-2 MW-3 MW-4 MW-5B

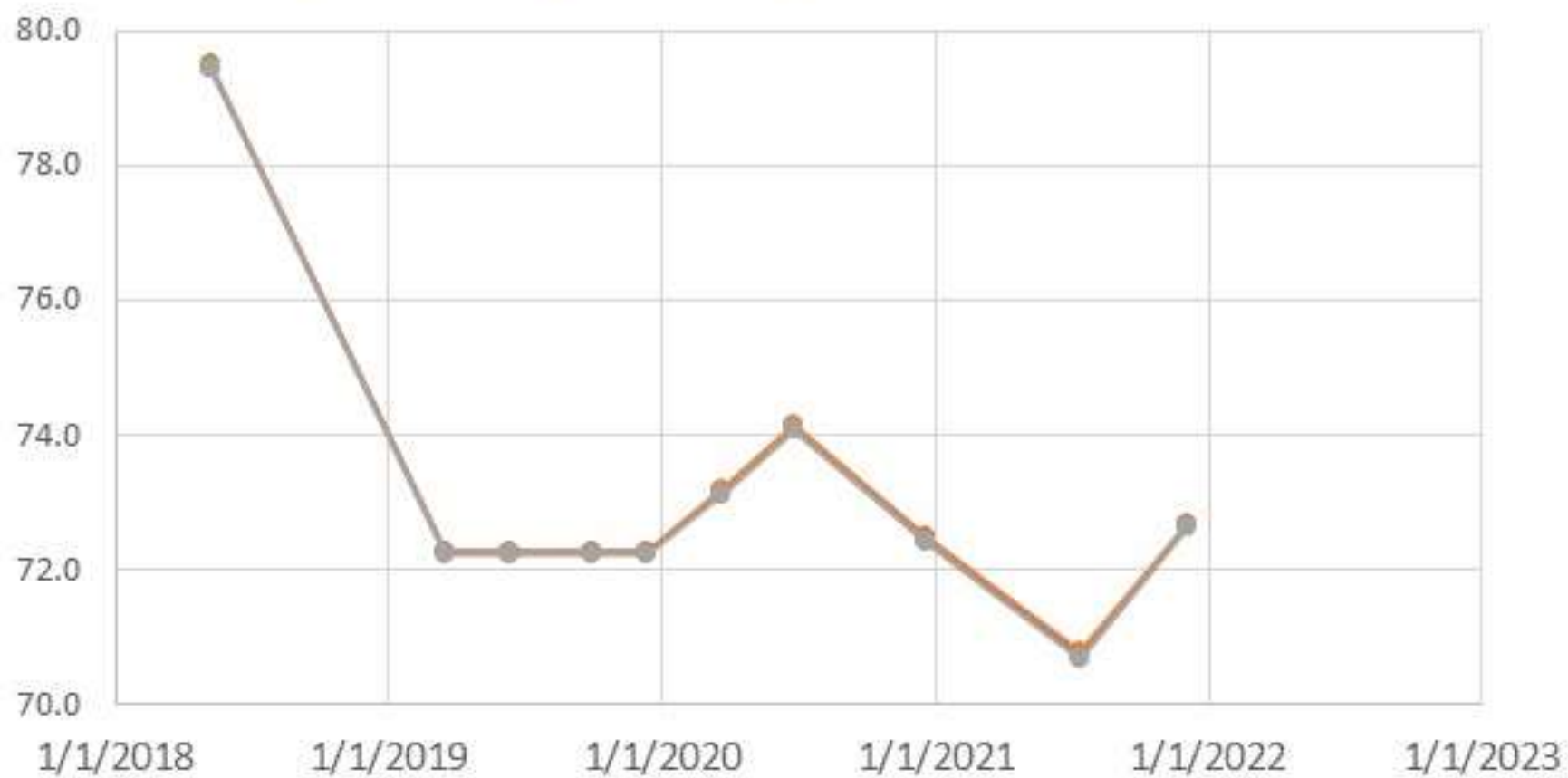


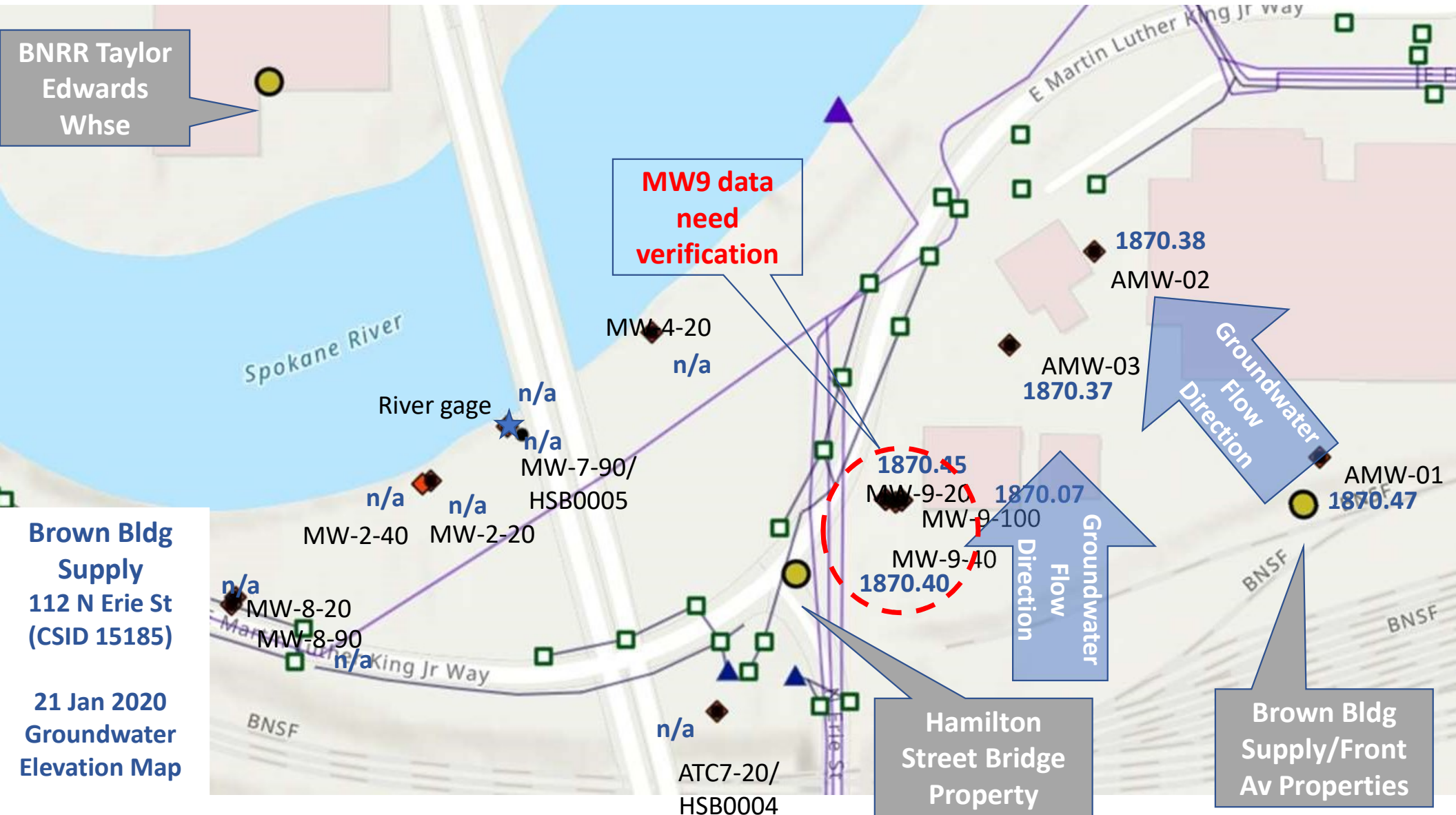


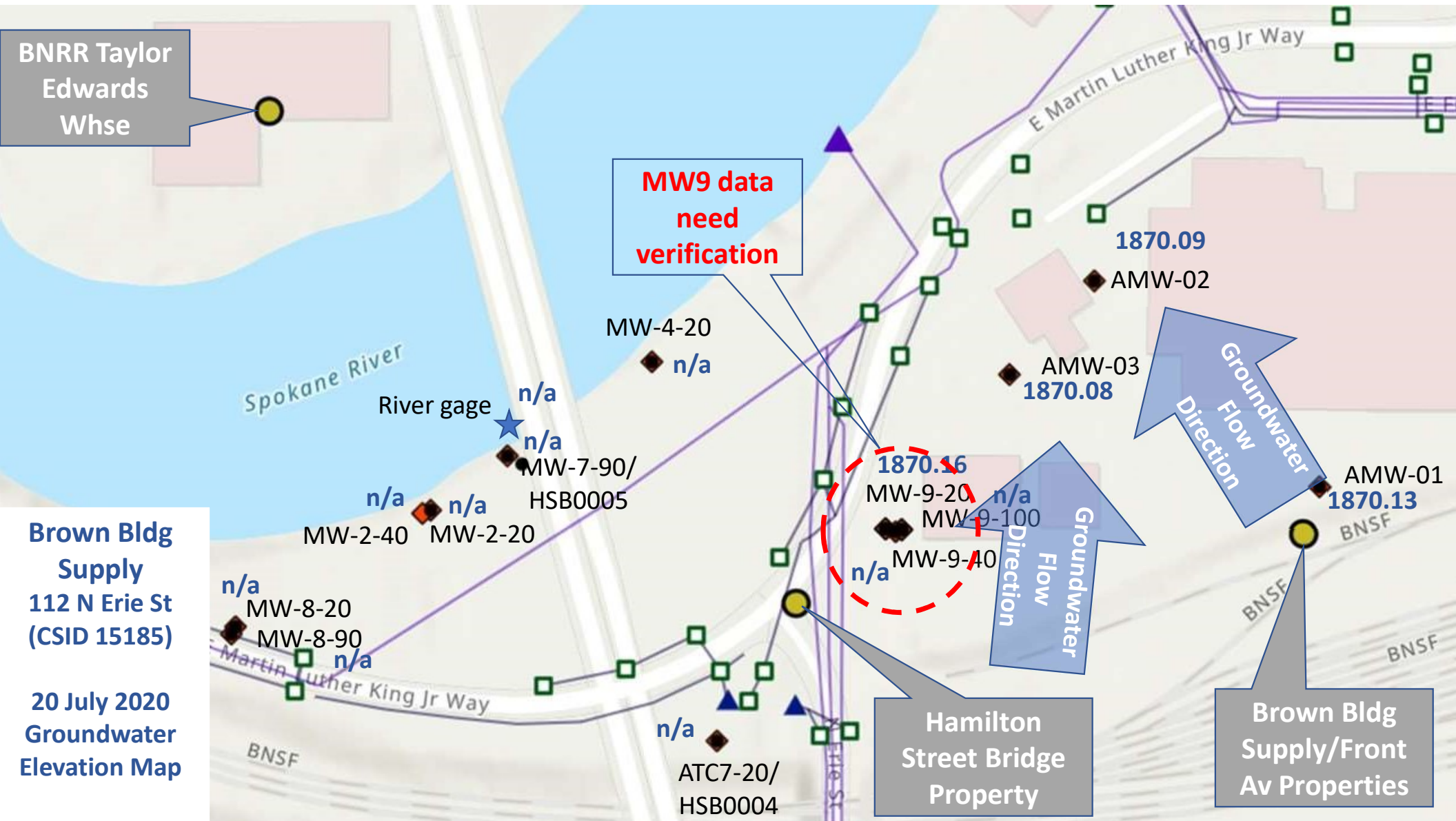


Banner 24-Hour Fuel Stop Groundwater Elevations

MW-1 MW-2 MW-3 MW-4

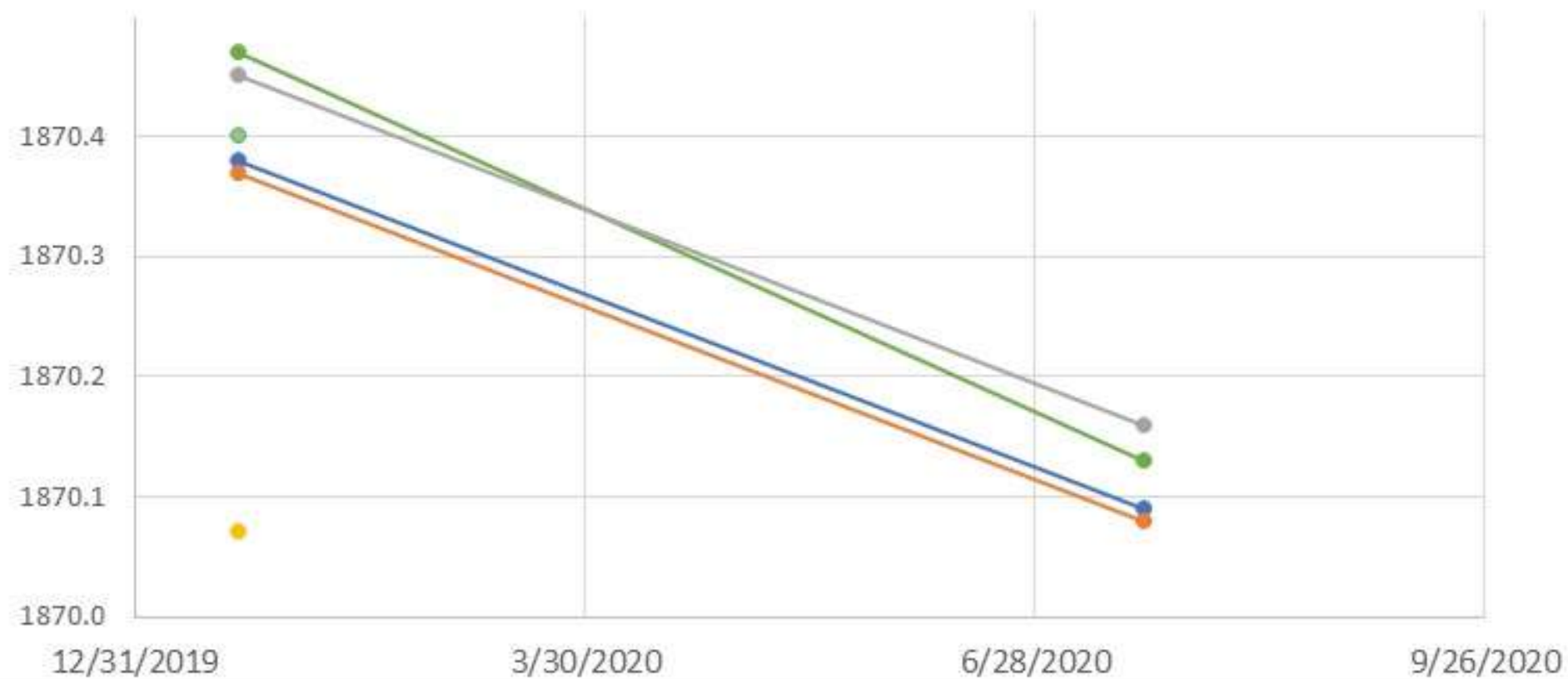






Brown Bldg Supply/Front Av Properties Groundwater Elevations

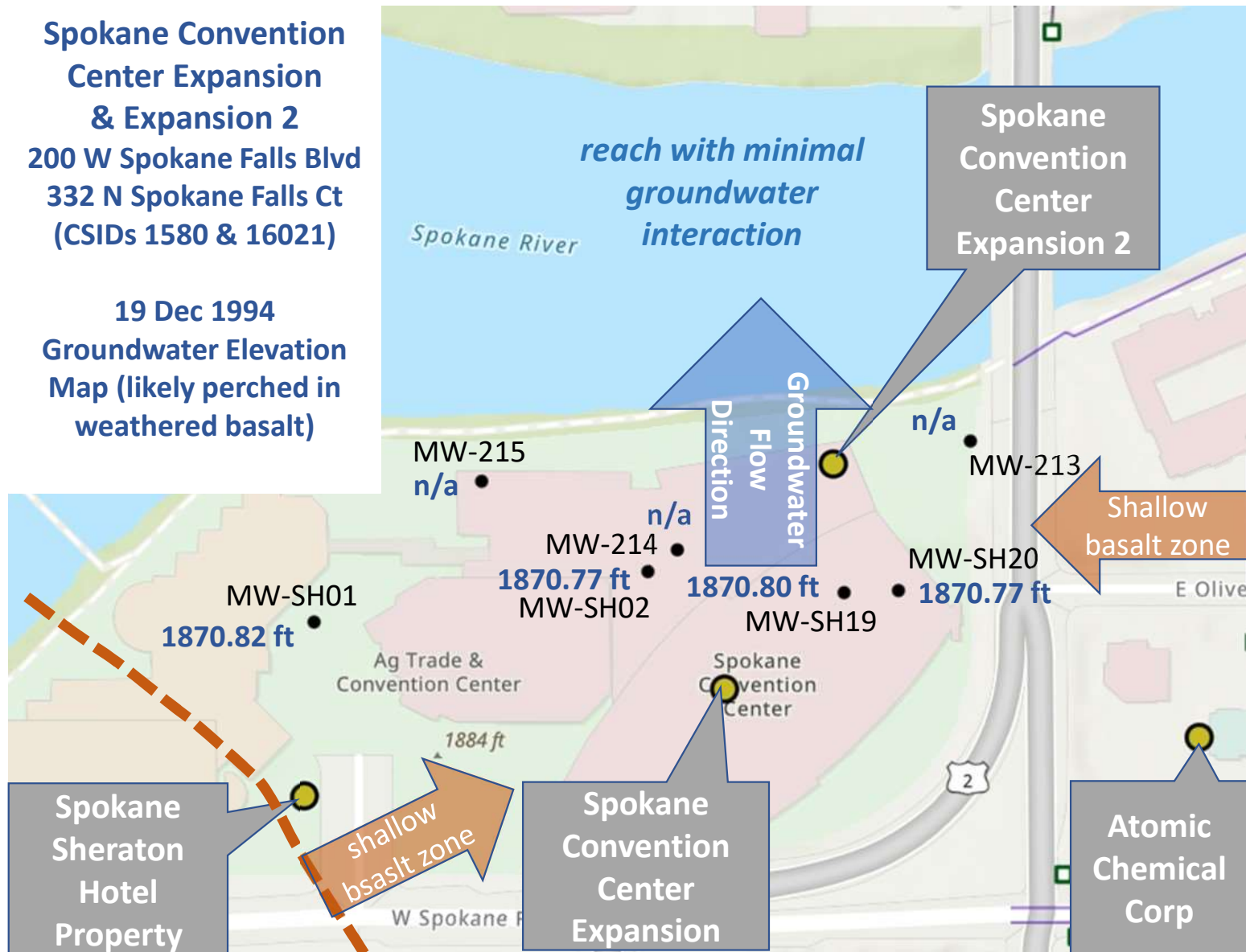
AMW-01 AMW-02 AMW-03 MW-9-20 MW-9-40 MW-9-100



**Spokane Convention
Center Expansion
& Expansion 2**

200 W Spokane Falls Blvd
332 N Spokane Falls Ct
(CSIDs 1580 & 16021)

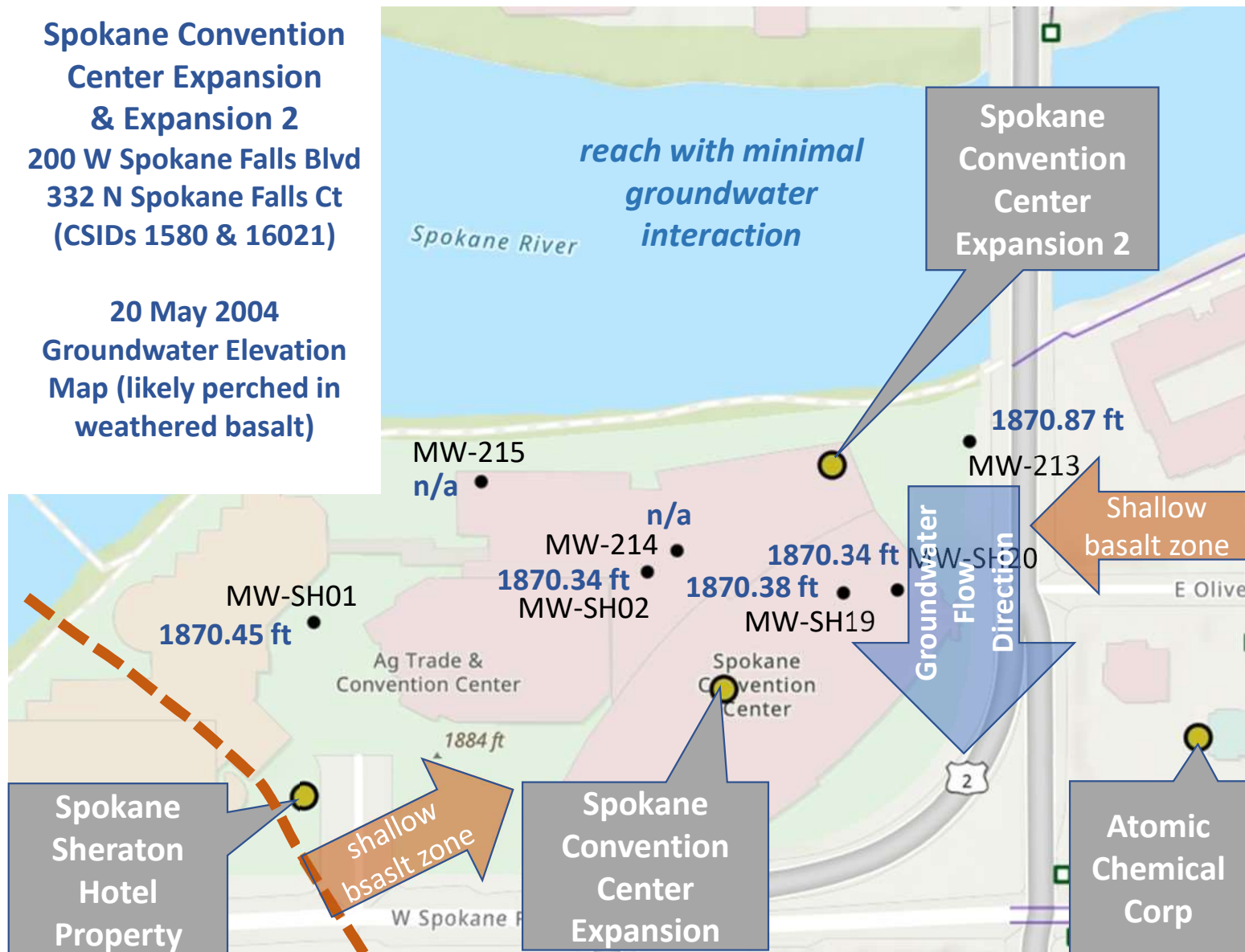
19 Dec 1994
Groundwater Elevation
Map (likely perched in
weathered basalt)



**Spokane Convention
Center Expansion
& Expansion 2**

200 W Spokane Falls Blvd
332 N Spokane Falls Ct
(CSIDs 1580 & 16021)

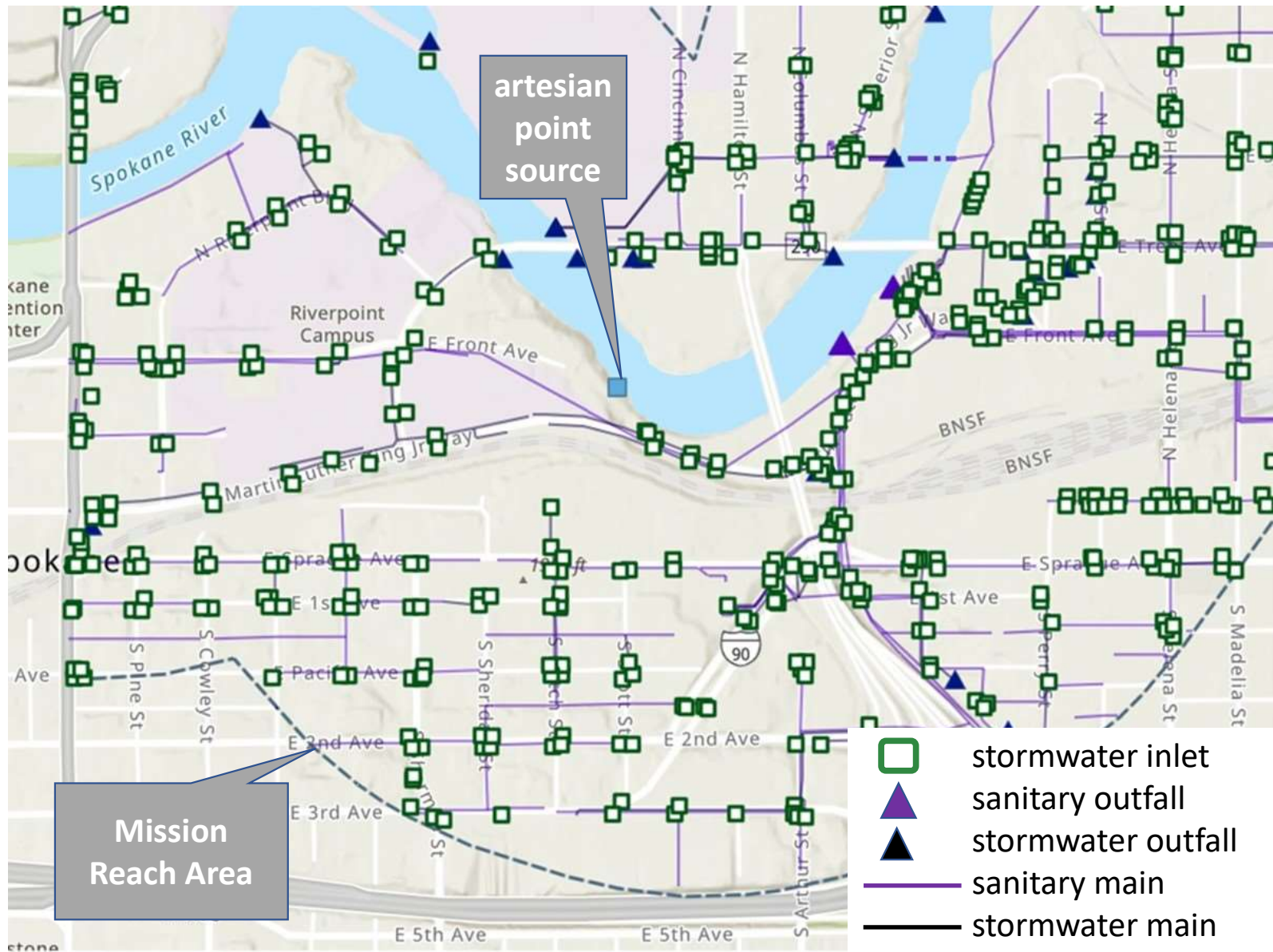
20 May 2004
Groundwater Elevation
Map (likely perched in
weathered basalt)

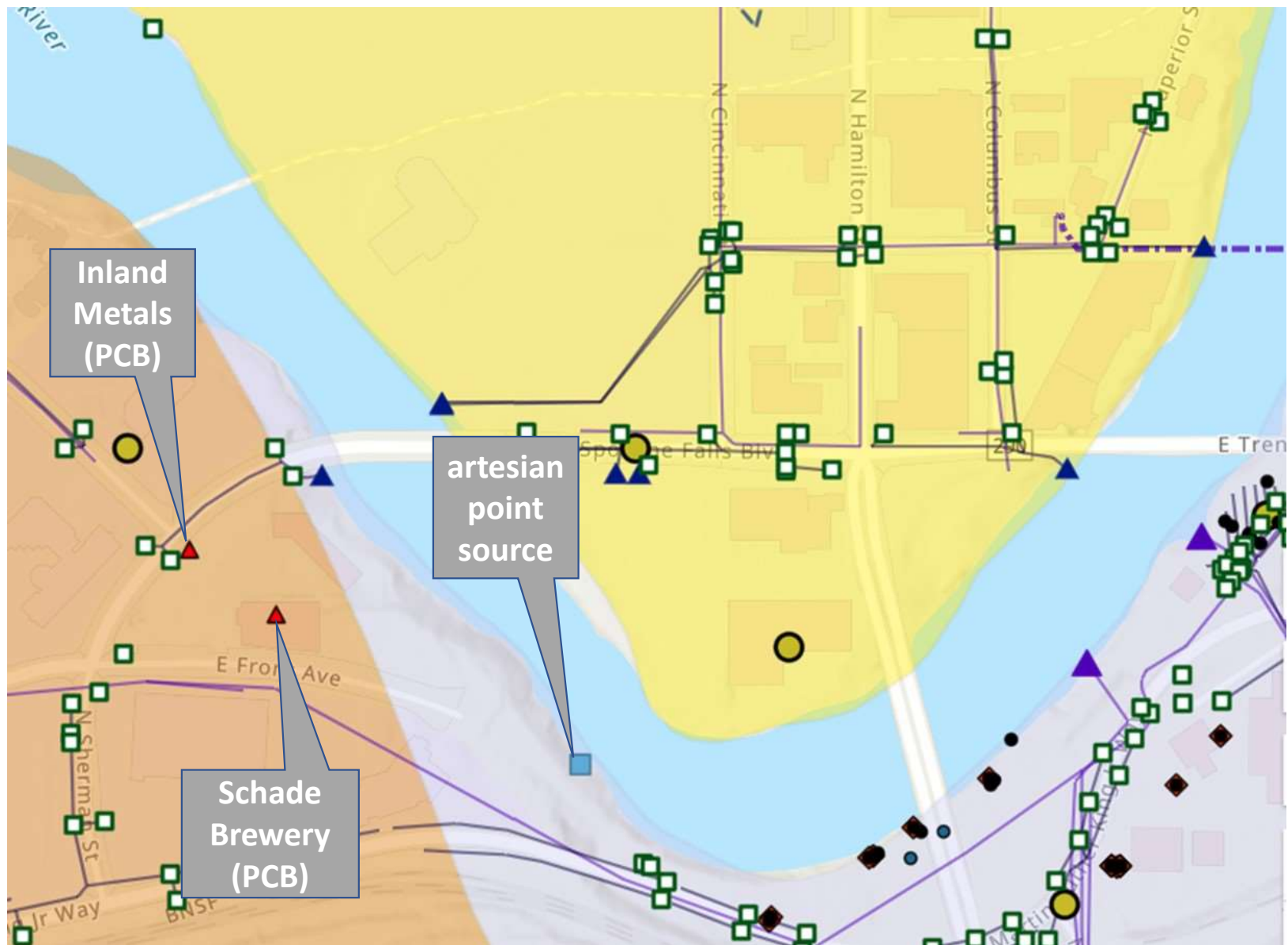


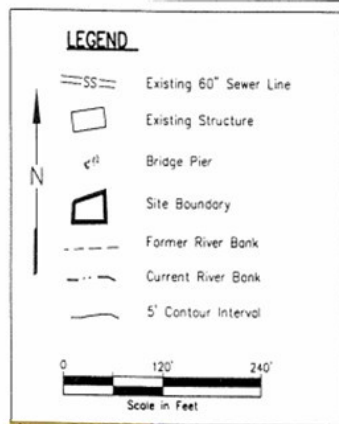
Spokane Convention Center Expansions: Groundwater Elevations

MW-SH01 MW-SH02 MW-SH19 MW-213 MW-214 MW-215









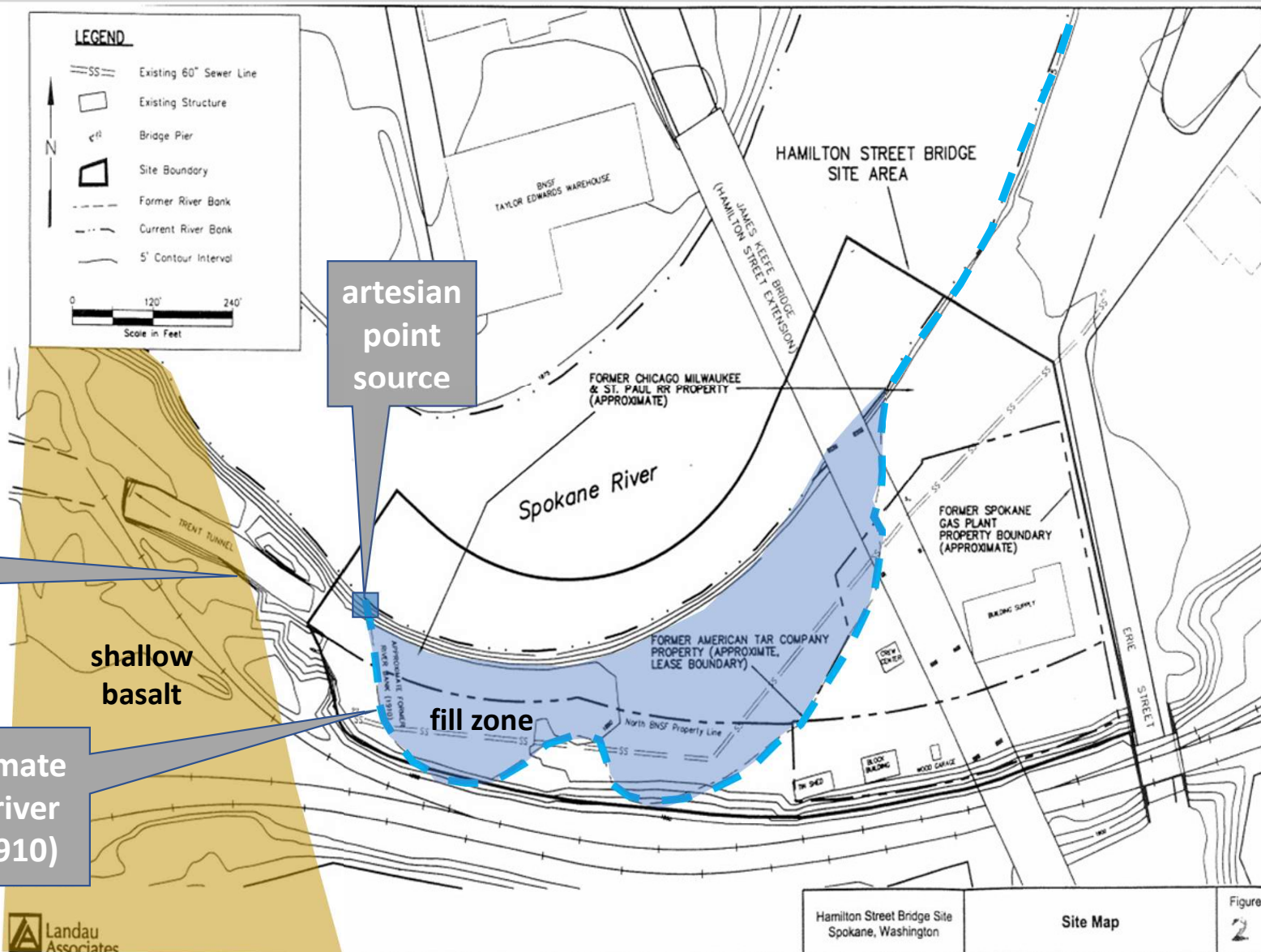
artesian
point
source

Trent
Tunnel

shallow
basalt

Approximate
former river
bank (1910)

fill zone



Hamilton Street Bridge Continuous Monitoring Data

Current Observations & Conclusions

- Hamilton St Bridge continuous monitoring data are helpful in assessing losing/gaining periods within Mission Reach
 - Trends consistent with upstream & downstream river flow & gage data
 - Data show gaining periods predominantly in early spring
 - Still confirming MW9 data processing
 - Downstream dam level maintained at 1870.5 ft + 0.5ft since Nov 2021 per Avista
- MW8-20/MW8-90 cluster well data show downward vertical gradients (losing) during low flow winter months
 - Cannot confirm vertical groundwater gradient directions during high flow periods
 - If present, upward gradients would indicate groundwater discharge to river

Mission Reach: General Observations & Conclusions

- Limited groundwater flow direction data from sources other than Hamilton Street
 - Consistent with losing river reach at Avista
 - Variable at Banner 24-hr fuel stop (very flat gradient) & Spokane Convention Center Expansion (likely perched groundwater in shallow basalt zone)
 - Suggests gaining periods at Brown Bldg Supply/Front St but MW9 data need verification
 - Seasonal data important
- Basalt ridge to west appears to be a groundwater boundary
 - Basalt crosses river in “*minimal interaction*” reach zone
 - Suggests limited/no interaction with shallow sand/gravel aquifer – ***need to confirm***
- Artesian well/pipe - possible origins to investigate
 - Sewer infrastructure
 - Possible association with Inland Metals and/or Schade Brewery PCB cleanup sites
 - Possible association with former riverbank/fill zone and/or Trent Tunnel

Discussion

Mission Reach Sites With Limited Groundwater Flow Direction Data

